

# Jackson County

Florida's 42nd most populous county  
with 0.2% of Florida's population



## Population

Census Population	Jackson County	Florida
1980 Census	39,154	9,746,961
1990 Census	41,375	12,938,071
2000 Census	46,755	15,982,824
2010 Census	49,746	18,801,332
2020 Census	47,319	21,538,187
% change 2010-2020	-4.9%	14.6%
Age		
% Under 18 years of age	19.1%	19.5%
Race (alone) & Ethnicity		
% Not Hispanic-White	64.7%	51.5%
% Not Hispanic-Black or African American	25.4%	14.5%
% Not Hispanic-American Indian and Alaska Native	0.4%	0.2%
% Not Hispanic-Asian	0.6%	2.9%
% Not Hispanic-Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%
% Not Hispanic-Some Other Race	0.3%	0.6%
% Not Hispanic-Two or More Races	3.8%	3.7%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.7%	26.5%

## Population Estimates

	Jackson County	Florida
2021 Estimate	47,198	21,898,945
% change 2020-2021	-0.3%	1.7%
Based on 2021 Estimate		
2025	48,495	23,164,008
2030	48,863	24,471,129
2035	49,032	25,520,837
2040	49,181	26,405,472
2045	49,315	27,176,715
2050	49,441	27,877,707

## Population Characteristics

	Jackson County	Florida
Language spoken at home other than English		
Persons aged 5 and over	5.7%	29.4%
Place of birth		
Foreign born	2.7%	20.8%
Veteran status		
Civilian population 18 and over	9.9%	8.4%

## Migration

Residence 1 Year Ago	Jackson County	Florida
Persons aged 1 and over		
Same house	85.0%	84.9%
Different house in the U.S.	14.7%	14.1%
Same county in Florida	5.5%	8.1%
Different county in Florida	7.6%	3.1%
Different county in another state	1.6%	2.8%
Abroad	0.2%	1.0%

## Real Gross Domestic Product

Real GDP (Thousands of Chained 2012 Dollars)	Jackson County	Florida
2015 GDP	1,133,120	852,242,411
Percent of the State	0.1%	
2016 GDP	1,185,902	881,539,238
Percent of the State	0.1%	
2017 GDP	1,230,733	912,966,152
Percent of the State	0.1%	
2018 GDP	1,226,396	943,463,397
Percent of the State	0.1%	
2019 GDP	1,248,219	971,619,168
Percent of the State	0.1%	
2020 GDP	1,225,756	944,000,797
Percent of the State	0.1%	

## Population by Housing Type

	Jackson County	Florida
Household Population	40,807	21,073,604
Household Population per Occupied Housing Unit	2.39	2.47
Group Quarters Population	6,512	464,583

## Housing

Housing Counts	Jackson County	Florida
Housing units, 2020 Census	19,882	9,865,350
Occupied	17,083	8,529,067
Vacant	2,799	1,336,283

## Building Permits

Units Permitted	Jackson County	Florida
2000	269	155,269
2010	58	38,679
2020	140	164,074
2021	103	213,494

## Density

Persons per square mile	Jackson County	Florida
2000	51.1	296.4
2010	54.2	350.6
2020	51.5	401.4
2021	51.4	408.2

## Households and Family Households

Households	Jackson County	Florida
Total households, 2000 Census	16,620	6,338,075
Family households, 2000 Census	11,607	4,210,760
% with own children under 18	44.2%	42.3%
Total households, 2010 Census	17,417	7,420,802
Family households, 2010 Census	11,637	4,835,475
% with own children under 18	38.3%	40.0%
Average Household Size, 2010 Census	2.40	2.48
Average Family Size, 2010 Census	2.92	3.01

According to Census definitions, a household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Census counts may be corrected for Census Count Question Resolution (CQR).

**Employment and Labor Force**

Establishments 2020	Jackson County		Florida		Establishments % of All Industries, 2020	Jackson County		Florida	
All industries	1,013		763,854		All industries	1,013		763,854	
Natural Resource & Mining	48		5,514		Natural Resource & Mining	4.7%		0.7%	
Construction	106		77,720		Construction	10.5%		10.2%	
Manufacturing	22		21,822		Manufacturing	2.2%		2.9%	
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	248		145,853		Trade, Transportation and Utilities	24.5%		19.1%	
Information	12		13,437		Information	1.2%		1.8%	
Financial Activities	77		83,911		Financial Activities	7.6%		11.0%	
Professional & Business Services	121		187,348		Professional & Business Services	11.9%		24.5%	
Education & Health Services	133		87,764		Education & Health Services	13.1%		11.5%	
Leisure and Hospitality	111		61,008		Leisure and Hospitality	11.0%		8.0%	
Other Services	59		56,385		Other Services	5.8%		7.4%	
Government	71		5,895		Government	7.0%		0.8%	

Average Annual Employment % of All Industries, 2020	Jackson County		Florida		Average Annual Wage 2020	Jackson County		Florida	
All industries	14,577		8,453,489		All industries	\$38,858		\$55,840	
Natural Resource & Mining	6.1%		0.8%		Natural Resource & Mining	\$48,428		\$37,710	
Construction	5.9%		6.7%		Construction	\$42,984		\$55,840	
Manufacturing	22.1%		4.5%		Manufacturing	\$34,549		\$66,738	
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	0.7%		20.6%		Trade, Transportation and Utilities	\$62,458		\$49,342	
Information	2.5%		1.5%		Information	\$44,779		\$93,360	
Financial Activities	5.7%		6.9%		Financial Activities	\$50,125		\$84,295	
Professional & Business Services	10.9%		16.1%		Professional & Business Services	\$35,880		\$68,218	
Education & Health Services	8.3%		15.3%		Education & Health Services	\$16,089		\$55,099	
Leisure and Hospitality	1.6%		11.9%		Leisure and Hospitality	\$36,832		\$27,694	
Other Services	NA		3.0%		Other Services	NA		\$41,131	
Government	34.3%		12.5%		Government	\$43,130		\$58,821	

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Labor Force as Percent of Population Aged 18 and Older	Jackson County		Florida		Unemployment Rate	Jackson County		Florida	
2000	53.9%		64.2%		2000	4.6%		3.8%	
2010	47.1%		61.8%		2010	8.9%		10.8%	
2020	45.7%		58.6%		2020	5.9%		8.2%	
2021	45.8%		59.0%		2021	4.6%		4.6%	

**Income and Financial Health**

Personal Income (\$000s)	Jackson County		Florida		Per Capita Personal Income	Jackson County		Florida	
2000	\$889,828		\$472,851,789		2000	\$19,054		\$29,466	
2010	\$1,389,676		\$732,457,478		2010	\$27,989		\$38,865	
2011	\$1,404,830		\$771,409,454		2011	\$28,551		\$40,482	
% change 2010-11	1.1%		5.3%		% change 2010-11	2.0%		4.2%	
2012	\$1,327,904		\$800,551,723		2012	\$27,039		\$41,475	
% change 2011-12	-5.5%		3.8%		% change 2011-12	-5.3%		2.5%	
2013	\$1,318,251		\$802,975,701		2013	\$26,966		\$41,069	
% change 2012-13	-0.7%		0.3%		% change 2012-13	-0.3%		-1.0%	
2014	\$1,374,036		\$861,412,339		2014	\$28,193		\$43,388	
% change 2013-14	4.2%		7.3%		% change 2013-14	4.6%		5.6%	
2015	\$1,424,795		\$919,834,894		2015	\$29,307		\$45,493	
% change 2014-15	3.7%		6.8%		% change 2014-15	4.0%		4.9%	
2016	\$1,451,037		\$954,069,719		2016	\$30,027		\$46,253	
% change 2015-16	1.8%		3.7%		% change 2015-16	2.5%		1.7%	
2017	\$1,518,648		\$1,023,131,116		2017	\$31,450		\$48,774	
% change 2016-17	4.7%		7.2%		% change 2016-17	4.7%		5.5%	
2018	\$1,583,330		\$1,087,188,628		2018	\$32,925		\$51,150	
% change 2017-18	4.3%		6.3%		% change 2017-18	4.7%		4.9%	
2019	\$1,636,165		\$1,139,799,293		2019	\$35,371		\$53,034	
% change 2018-19	3.3%		4.8%		% change 2018-19	7.4%		3.7%	
2020	\$1,783,929		\$1,209,995,921		2020	\$38,710		\$55,675	
% change 2019-20	9.0%		6.2%		% change 2019-20	9.4%		5.0%	

Earnings by Place of Work (\$000s)	Jackson County		Florida		Median Income	Jackson County		Florida	
2000	\$493,357		\$308,751,767		Median Household Income	\$40,754		\$57,703	
2010	\$727,213		\$438,983,914		Median Family Income	\$51,744		\$69,670	
2011	\$731,033		\$450,498,606						
% change 2010-11	0.5%		2.6%						
2012	\$727,730		\$468,410,475		<b>Percent in Poverty, 2020</b>				
% change 2011-12	-0.5%		4.0%		All ages in poverty	19.5%		12.4%	
2013	\$732,393		\$482,898,301		Under age 18 in poverty	29.5%		17.2%	
% change 2012-13	0.6%		3.1%		Related children age 5-17 in families in poverty	28.8%		16.5%	
2014	\$746,523		\$512,375,290						
% change 2013-14	1.9%		6.1%		<b>Personal Bankruptcy Filing Rate</b>				
2015	\$780,866		\$544,408,719		(per 1,000 population)				
% change 2014-15	4.6%		6.3%		12-Month Period Ending December 31, 2020	0.63		1.66	
2016	\$793,741		\$569,769,284		12-Month Period Ending December 31, 2021	0.53		1.38	
% change 2015-16	1.6%		4.7%		State Rank	60		NA	
2017	\$829,909		\$603,668,170		NonBusiness Chapter 7 & Chapter 13				
% change 2016-17	4.6%		5.9%						
2018	\$857,367		\$639,620,451		<b>Workers Aged 16 and Over</b>				
% change 2017-18	3.3%		6.0%		Place of Work in Florida				
2019	\$891,532		\$671,553,148		Worked outside county of residence	26.1%		18.1%	
% change 2018-19	4.0%		5.0%		Travel Time to Work				
2020	\$936,599		\$688,764,753		Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.1		27.9	
% change 2019-20	5.1%		2.6%						

Reported County Government Revenues and Expenditures

Revenue 2019-20	Jackson County	Florida*	Expenditures 2019-20	Jackson County	Florida*
Total - All Revenue Account Codes (\$000s)	\$85,807.5	\$52,645,134.4	Total - All Expenditure Account Codes (\$000s)	\$78,598.13	\$48,804,501.28
Per Capita \$	\$1,841.88	\$2,553.85	Per Capita \$	\$1,687.13	\$2,367.54
% of Total	100.0%	100.0%	% of Total	100.0%	100.0%
Taxes (\$000s)	\$21,421.5	\$16,651,821.4	General Government Services** (\$000s)	\$18,270.38	\$8,468,311.68
Per Capita \$	\$459.82	\$807.79	Per Capita \$	\$392.18	\$410.80
% of Total	25.0%	31.6%	% of Total	23.2%	17.4%
Permits, Fee, and Special Assessments (\$000s)	\$2,617.0	\$2,256,256.6	Public Safety (\$000s)	\$17,577.40	\$12,039,077.73
Per Capita \$	\$56.17	\$109.45	Per Capita \$	\$377.30	\$584.02
% of Total	3.0%	4.3%	% of Total	22.4%	24.7%
Intergovernmental Revenues (\$000s)	\$35,851.4	\$7,095,752.8	Physical Environment (\$000s)	\$1,725.15	\$5,403,299.24
Per Capita \$	\$769.56	\$344.22	Per Capita \$	\$37.03	\$262.12
% of Total	41.8%	13.5%	% of Total	2.2%	11.1%
Charges for Services (\$000s)	\$7,832.6	\$14,148,555.9	Transportation (\$000s)	\$19,181.08	\$5,666,984.30
Per Capita \$	\$168.13	\$686.36	Per Capita \$	\$411.73	\$274.91
% of Total	9.1%	26.9%	% of Total	24.4%	11.6%
Judgments, Fines, and Forfeits (\$000s)	\$314.2	\$161,937.7	Economic Environment (\$000s)	\$1,211.37	\$1,793,284.71
Per Capita \$	\$6.75	\$7.86	Per Capita \$	\$26.00	\$86.99
% of Total	0.4%	0.3%	% of Total	1.5%	3.7%
Miscellaneous Revenues (\$000s)	\$2,038.8	\$1,629,204.3	Human Services (\$000s)	\$1,420.05	\$4,112,446.49
Per Capita \$	\$43.76	\$79.03	Per Capita \$	\$30.48	\$199.50
% of Total	2.4%	3.1%	% of Total	1.8%	8.4%
Other Sources (\$000s)	\$15,732.1	\$10,701,605.8	Culture / Recreation (\$000s)	\$1,370.73	\$1,960,626.16
Per Capita \$	\$337.69	\$519.14	Per Capita \$	\$29.42	\$95.11
% of Total	18.3%	20.3%	% of Total	1.7%	4.0%
			Other Uses and Non-Operating (\$000s)	\$15,294.53	\$8,431,538.28
			Per Capita \$	\$328.30	\$409.02
			% of Total	19.5%	17.3%
			Court-Related Expenditures (\$000s)	\$2,547.44	\$928,932.70
			Per Capita \$	\$54.68	\$45.06
			% of Total	3.2%	1.9%

\* All County Governments Except Duval - The consolidated City of Jacksonville / Duval County figures are included in municipal totals rather than county government totals.

\*\* (Not Court-Related)

Quality of Life

Crime	Jackson County	Florida
Crime rate, 2020 (index crimes per 100,000 population)	802.8	2,152.3
Admissions to prison FY 2020-21	132	18,149
Admissions to prison per 100,000 population FY 2020-21	279.7	82.9

Health Insurance Status

Percent Insured by Age Group	Jackson County	Florida
Under 65 years	85.1%	83.6%
Under 19 years	91.5%	92.4%
18 to 64 years	82.7%	80.6%

State Infrastructure

Transportation	Jackson County	Florida
State Highway		
Centerline Miles	241.7	12,135.8
Lane Miles	637.5	45,111.7
State Bridges		
Number	66	7,079

State and Local Taxation

2021 Ad Valorem Millage Rates	Jackson County	Not County-Wide*
County-Wide	7.4450	
School	5.3556	
Municipal		0.8121
Special Districts	0.0294	

\*MSTU included in Not County-Wide "County" category

Education

Public Education Schools	Jackson County	Florida
Traditional Setting (2021-22)	School District	
Total (state total includes special districts)	14	3,755
Elementary	4	1,876
Middle	1	568
Senior High	3	719
Combination	6	592
Educational attainment	Jackson County	Florida
Persons aged 25 and older		
% HS graduate or higher	82.2%	88.5%
% bachelor's degree or higher	12.9%	30.5%

