Tax: Communication Services Tax

Issue: Tax Rate Reduction
Bill Number(s): SB 110

✓ Entire Bill✓ Partial Bill:

Sponsor(s): Senator Hukill

Month/Year Impact Begins: January 1, 2016

Date of Analysis: January 15, 2015

# Section 1: Narrative

#### a. Current Law:

Section 202.12, F.S. states that the Total Direct-to-Home (DTH) Satellite Communication Services Tax is set to 10.8%. The non-satellite CST is set to 6.65%.

Section 202.18(2) describes how the taxes imposed on direct-to-home satellite service under 202.12(1)(b) are to be divided. The portion that constitutes gross receipts tax shall be removed and deposited the same as the rest of Gross Receipts Tax on Communications Services. The rest of the tax will be divided with 63% distributing via Section 212.20(6). The remaining 37% is further broken down with 70% allocated via Sections 218.61 and 218.65, and 30% allocated via Section 218.67.

Section 202.18(2) describes how the taxes imposed on direct-to-home satellite service under 202.12(1)(b) are to be divided. The portion that constitutes gross receipts tax shall be removed and deposited the same as the rest of Gross Receipts Tax on Communications Services. The rest of the tax will be divided with 63% distributing via Section 212.20(6). The remaining 37% is further broken down with 70% allocated via Sections 218.61 and 218.65, and 30% allocated via Section 218.67.

### b. Proposed Change:

Proposed language decreases the rate of Direct-to-Home (DTH) Satellite Communication Services Tax to 8.8%, and non-satellite CST to 4.65%. The proposed language changes the percent of the tax imposed on direct-to-homes satellite service that is distributed via section 212.20(6) from 63% to 54.5%.

### **Section 2: Description of Data and Sources**

Revenue Estimating Conference Gross Receipts Tax and Communications Services Tax (December 2014)

## Section 3: Methodology (Include Assumptions and Attach Details)

The impact of the rate change for the non-satellite CST providers is presented as an impact to State Sales Tax Transfer from CST.

The impact to direct-to-home satellite is presented in two parts because of the way the direct-to-home satellite remittances are divided. First, the total change from the current DTH rate to the proposed one is shown. Second, the impact is shown in its component parts comparing the current provisions of section 202.18, F.S. to the changes made by this bill. This breakdown is included in the attached spreadsheets.

The effective date is upon becoming law and will apply to taxable transactions included on bills for services dated on or after January 2016. This means there will be a one and a half month collection lag, and first year cash values are equal to 4-and-a-half months of the recurring.

### **Section 4: Proposed Fiscal Impact**

## **Total Impact**

	Hi	gh	Mid	ddle	Low		
	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	
2015-16			\$(98.1 M)	\$(261.6 M)			
2016-17			\$(264.6 M)	\$(264.6 M)			
2017-18			\$(263.5 M)	\$(263.5 M)			
2018-19			\$(263.8 M)	\$(263.8 M)			
2019-20			\$(264.7 M)	\$(264.7 M)			

**Tax**: Communication Services Tax

Issue: Tax Rate Reduction
Bill Number(s): SB 110

# **State Sales Tax Transfer From CST**

	High		Mic	ldle	Low		
	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	
2015-16			\$(87.5 M)	\$(233.5 M)			
2016-17			\$(236.0 M)	\$(236.0 M)			
2017-18			\$(234.2 M)	\$(234.2 M)			
2018-19			\$(234.1 M)	\$(234.1 M)			
2019-20			\$(234.5 M)	\$(234.5 M)			

# **Direct-to-Home Satellite at 8.8%**

	Hi	igh	Mic	ddle	Low		
	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	
2015-16			\$(10.5 M)	\$(28.1 M)			
2016-17			\$(28.7 M)	\$(28.7 M)			
2017-18			\$(29.2 M)	\$(29.2 M)			
2018-19			\$(29.7 M)	\$(29.7 M)			
2019-20			\$(30.3 M)	\$(30.3 M)			

# **List of affected Trust Funds:**

Sales and Use Tax Group CST Group

Section 5: Consensus Estimate (Adopted: 01/16/2015) The Conference adopted the proposed estimate.

	GR		Trust		Revenue	Sharing	Local Half Cent	
	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring
2015-16	(86.9)	(231.7)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(2.9)	(7.7)	(8.3)	(22.2)
2016-17	(234.3)	(234.3)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(7.8)	(7.8)	(22.5)	(22.5)
2017-18	(233.3)	(233.3)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(7.8)	(7.8)	(22.4)	(22.4)
2018-19	(233.6)	(233.6)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(7.8)	(7.8)	(22.4)	(22.4)
2019-20	(234.4)	(234.4)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(7.8)	(7.8)	(22.5)	(22.5)

	Local C	ption	Total	Local	Total		
	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	
2015-16	0.0	0.0	(11.2)	(29.9)	(98.1)	(261.6)	
2016-17	0.0	0.0	(30.3)	(30.3)	(264.6)	(264.6)	
2017-18	0.0	0.0	(30.2)	(30.2)	(263.5)	(263.5)	
2018-19	0.0	0.0	(30.2)	(30.2)	(263.8)	(263.8)	
2019-20	0.0	0.0	(30.3)	(30.3)	(264.7)	(264.7)	

	Α	В	С	D	l E
1	Component breakdo	=	C		L L
	Component breakdo	WII			
3			Current Rates		
5	Direct-to-Home (DTF	H) Satellite			
			Implied Base for	DTH component of State Sales	
		Additional State Tax on DTH	Additional State Tax on	Tax Transfer from CST	Total DTH Satellite Equal
7	year	Satellite	DTH Satellite (B8/4%)	(C8*6.8%)	to tax at 10.8% rate
9	2015-16	\$ 56.21	\$ 1,405.3	\$ 95.56	\$ 151.8
10	2016-17	\$ 57.31	\$ 1,432.8	\$ 97.43	\$ 154.7
11	2017-18	\$ 58.48	\$ 1,462.0	\$ 99.42	\$ 157.9
12	2018-19	\$ 59.46	\$ 1,486.5	\$ 101.08	\$ 160.5
13	2019-20	\$ 60.54	\$ 1,513.5	\$ 102.92	\$ 163.5
14					
15	State Sales Tax Tran	sfer from CST			
			Non-satellite Component		
		State Sales Tax Transfer from	of State Sales Tax Tansfer		
		CST Total (\$M) Less DTH	from CST Base		
17	year	component	(B16/6.65%)		
19	2015-16	\$ 776.2	\$ 11,672.6		
20	2016-17	\$ 784.6	\$ 11,798.9		
21	2017-18	\$ 778.8	\$ 11,710.5		
22	2018-19	\$ 778.3	\$ 11,703.8		
23	2019-20	\$ 779.6	\$ 11,723.2		
24					
26			New rates		
27					
28	DTH Satellite		8.80%		
		Implied Base for Additional			
		State Tax on DTH Satellite	Tax at new rate	Change from Current Tax (C27-	
	year	(B8/4%)	(B27*C26)	E8)	
-	2015-16	\$ 1,405.3	<u> </u>	- ' ' '	
$\overline{}$	2016-17	\$ 1,432.8	\$ 126.1	\$ (28.7)	
-	2017-18	\$ 1,462.0	\$ 128.7	\$ (29.2)	
$\overline{}$	2018-19	\$ 1,486.5	\$ 130.8	- ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '	
-	2019-20	\$ 1,513.5	\$ 133.2	\$ (30.3)	
37	State Sales Tax Tran	cfor from CCT	4.65%		
38	State Sales Tax Tran	ster from CST	4.05%		
		Non-satellite Component of	Tay at now rate	Change from Correct Tayl Co.	
40	voor	State Sales Tax Tansfer from	Tax at new rate	Change from Current Tax(C37-	Total Change (D20 : D27)
_	year	CST Base (B16/6.65%)	(B37*C35)	B16)	Total Change (D28+D37)
-	2015-16	\$ 11,672.6	\$ 542.8	\$ (233.5)	
	2016-17	\$ 11,798.9	\$ 548.7	\$ (236.0)	
-	2017-18	\$ 11,710.5	\$ 544.5	\$ (234.2)	
-	2018-19	\$ 11,703.8	\$ 544.2		
46	2019-20	\$ 11,723.2	\$ 545.1	\$ (234.5)	\$ (264.7)

	A		В		С		D		E	F	G
2	Gross receipts c	onfer	ence data	12/2					_	•	
3					Landan of British						
4	impacts to Dist	ribut	ions aue t	o rec	luction of DTH Ta						
6		•			Current bre	akdov	vn				
			Total		202.40(2)			202	10/2)/ ) /44 40/		
_			ections at		202.18(2) via	20	2 40/2\/-\ /25 00/\		18(2)(c) (11.1%		
	year		10.8%		12.20(6) (63%)		2.18(2)(c) (25.9%)		ally Contrained)		
	2015-16	\$	151.77	\$	95.61	\$	39.31	\$	16.85		
10	2016-17	\$	154.74	\$	97.48	\$	40.08	\$	17.18		
11	2017-18	\$	157.90	\$	99.47	\$	40.90	\$	17.53		
	2018-19	\$	160.54	\$	101.14	\$	41.58	\$	17.82		
	2019-20	\$	163.46	\$	102.98	\$	42.34	\$	18.14		
14											
15	New Rate Breakdown										
16					54.5%						
			Total		202.18(2) via			202.18(2)(c) (11.64%			
		Coll	ections at		212.20(6)	202	.18(2)(c) (27.16%)				
17	year		8.8%		[(B16*C15)]		[(B15-C15)*0.7]		C15)*0.3]		
19	2015-16	\$	123.66	\$	67.40	\$	39.39	\$	16.88		
20	2016-17	\$	126.08	\$	68.71	\$	40.16	\$	17.21		
21	2017-18	\$	128.66	\$	70.12	\$	40.98	\$	17.56		
22	2018-19	\$	130.81	\$	71.29	\$	41.66	\$	17.86		
23	2019-20	\$	133.19	\$	72.59	\$	42.42	\$	18.18		
24											
25					Net Change in [	Distrib	utions				
			Total		202.18(2) via			202.1	18(2)(c) (Fiscally		
26	year	со	llections		212.20(6)		202.18(2)(c)	(	Contrained)		
29	2015-16	\$	(28.1)	\$	(28.22)	\$	0.08	\$	0.03		
30	2015-16 Cash	\$	(10.5)	\$	(10.58)	\$	0.03	\$	0.01		
31	2016-17	\$	(28.7)	\$	(28.77)	\$	0.08	\$	0.03		
32	2017-18	\$	(29.2)	\$	(29.36)	\$	0.08	\$	0.04		
33	2018-19	\$	(29.7)	\$	(29.85)	\$	0.08	\$	0.04		
	2019-20	\$	(30.3)	\$	(30.39)	\$	0.08	\$	0.04		
33									-		

	Α	В	С		D		E	F	G
36	<b>Total Impact</b>								
37			High		Midd	le			Low
38	1	Cash	Recurring		Cash		Recurring	Cash	Recurring
40	2015-16			\$	(98.1 M)	\$	(261.6 M)		
41	2016-17			\$	(264.6 M)	\$	(264.6 M)		
42	2017-18			\$	(263.5 M)	\$	(263.5 M)		
43	2018-19			\$	(263.8 M)	\$	(263.8 M)		
44	2019-20			\$	(264.7 M)	\$	(264.7 M)		
45									
46	State Sales T	ax Transfer	from CST(\$M)						
47			High	Middle			Low		
48		Cash	Recurring		Cash		Recurring	Cash	Recurring
50	2015-16			\$	(87.5 M)	\$	(233.5 M)		
51	2016-17			\$	(236.0 M)	\$	(236.0 M)		
52	2017-18			\$	(234.2 M)	\$	(234.2 M)		
53	2018-19			\$	(234.1 M)	\$	(234.1 M)		
54	2019-20			\$	(234.5 M)	\$	(234.5 M)		
55									
56	Direct-to-Ho	me Satellite	at 8.8%						
57			High		Midd	le		Low	
58		Cash	Recurring		Cash		Recurring	Cash	Recurring
60	2015-16			\$	(10.5 M)	\$	(28.1 M)		
61	2016-17	_		\$	(28.7 M)	\$	(28.7 M)		
62	2017-18	_		\$	(29.2 M)	\$	(29.2 M)		
63	2018-19			\$	(29.7 M)	\$	(29.7 M)		
64	2019-20			\$	(30.3 M)	Ś	(30.3 M)		

Tax:	Sai	es a	and	Use	ıax	
Issu	ie:	Red	duce	stat	e tax	k ra

te from 6% to 5% for commercial rentals

Bill Number(s): SB 140

x	<b>Entire Bill</b>
	Partial Bill:

Sponsor(s): Senator Hukill

Month/Year Impact Begins: February 2016

Date of Analysis:

#### **Section 1: Narrative**

Current Law: Section 212.031 Provides for a tax levied in an amount equal to 6% of and on the total rent or license fee charged for the exercise of the taxable privilege of engaging in the business of renting, leasing, letting, or granting a license for the use of any real property unless the property is one of 13 specifically identified types of property.

**Proposed Change:** Reduces the tax levied on the taxable privilege of engaging in the business of renting, leasing, letting, or granting a license for the use of any real property from 6% to 5%.

## Section 2: Description of Data and Sources

DOR Sales Tape for 2011, 2012, and 2013 Calendar Years DR-15 Line 3.C. (Taxable Commercial Rent) or 4.C. (Tax on Commercial Rent). DR-15EZ line 3 (Total Taxable Sales) and line 4 (Total Tax Collected)

Instructions for DR-15EZ read in part: "If you only report tax collected for the lease or rental of commercial property, you may file a DR-15EZ return."

### Section 3: Methodology (Include Assumptions and Attach Details)

For 2013, those dealers who either were identified as Kind Code 82 - Lease or Rental of Real Property or as having positive amounts inform DR15 line 3.C. (Taxable Commercial Rent) or 4.C. (Tax on Commercial Rent). Those dealers that indicated Kind Code 82 were further broken into 5 groups:

KindCode 82 - Form DR15 With line 4C > 0

KindCode 82 - Form DR15 with line 4C = 0

Kindcode 82 - Form DR15EZ

Kind Code 82 - No form ID with line 4C > 0

Kind Code 82 - No form ID with line 4C = 0

For those dealers that were Kind Code 82 and filed using form DR-15, taxable sales amounts for commercial rent were used to calculate the state 6% sales tax on commercial rent where the dealer had reported some amount on line 3.C. For those dealers in Kindcode 82 that either filed form DR-15EZ or filed DR-15 but did not report any tax on line 4.C., line 3 (Taxable Sales/Purchases) or line 3.A. (Taxable Sales) multiplied by the state 6% rate to calculate the state 6% sales tax collected on commercial rent. For those dealers that were not in Kindcode 82 the amount reported on line 3.C. was multiplied by the state 6% rate to calculate the sales tax on commercial rent.

For 2012 and 2011, the dataset used for analysis did not provide data on type of form used by the dealer. Those dealers that either were identified as Kind Code 82 – Lease or Rental of Real Property or as having positive amounts inform DR15 line 3.C. were identified. This set was broken into three groups:

KindCode 82 - Amount on Commercial rental line

Kindcode 82 - No amount on Commercial rental line

Dealers with Commercial rental tax not in Kindcode 82

For those identified as "KindCode 82 - Amount on Commercial rental line" or "Dealers with Commercial rental tax not in Kindcode 82", the reported taxable sales of Commercial Rent was multiplied by 6% to get state sales tax on commercial rent. For those identified as "Kindcode 82 - No amount on Commercial rental line", the amount in the Taxable Sales Line was multiplied by 6% to calculate the state sales tax on commercial rent.

For the low estimate, Nonresidential Real Property Growth rates from the December 5, 2014 Ad Valorem Assessments estimating Conference were used to estimate 6% sales tax for future years. For the Middle estimate, the growth rates for Sales Tax on Business

Tax: Sales and Use Tax

**Issue**: Reduce state tax rate from 6% to 5% for commercial rentals

Bill Number(s): SB 140

Investments from the December 15, 2014 General Revenue Estimating Conference were used. The High estimate is 10% higher than the middle, upon the assumption that there is some commercial rental activity outside kind code 82 that is due to commercial rental activity that is either by entities filing the DR-15EZ or that are not appropriately filling out line 3.C. or 4.C. on DR-15.

The calendar year values are converted to state fiscal year. The tax that would be collected at 5% is calculated and compared to the estimate for the tax at 6% to determine recurring impact. The first year cash is  $5/12^{th}$  of the recurring impact due to the January 1, 2016 effective date.

**Section 4: Proposed Fiscal Impact** 

	Hi	gh	Mic	ddle	Low		
	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	
2015-16	(\$127.6 M)	(\$306.2 M)	(\$116.0 M)	(\$278.4 M)	(\$110.8 M)	(\$265.9 M)	
2016-17	(\$323.0 M)	(\$323.0 M)	(\$293.7 M)	(\$293.7 M)	(\$277.9 M)	(\$277.9 M)	
2017-18	(\$344.3 M)	(\$344.3 M)	(\$313.0 M)	(\$313.0 M)	(\$289.3 M)	(\$289.3 M)	
2018-19	(\$364.9 M)	(\$364.9 M)	(\$331.8 M)	(\$331.8 M)	(\$300.6 M)	(\$300.6 M)	
2019-20	(\$381.5 M)	(\$381.5 M)	(\$346.8 M)	(\$346.8 M)	(\$312.3 M)	(\$312.3 M)	

## **List of affected Trust Funds:**

Section 5: Consensus Estimate (Adopted: 01/16/2015) The Conference adopted the growth rate for commercial properties and reduced by half the impact from filers who were under kind code 82 but did not indicate commercial rental collections on their tax return.

	GR		Trust		Revenu	e Sharing	Local Half Cent	
	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring
2015-16	(97.1)	(233.0)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(3.2)	(7.7)	(9.3)	(22.4)
2016-17	(243.5)	(243.5)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(8.1)	(8.1)	(23.4)	(23.4)
2017-18	(253.5)	(253.5)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(8.4)	(8.4)	(24.3)	(24.3)
2018-19	(263.4)	(263.4)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(8.8)	(8.8)	(25.3)	(25.3)
2019-20	(273.6)	(273.6)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(9.1)	(9.1)	(26.3)	(26.3)

	Local Option		Total	Local	Total		
	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	
2014-15	0.0	0.0	(12.5)	(30.1)	(109.6)	(263.1)	
2015-16	0.0	0.0	(31.5)	(31.5)	(275.0)	(275.0)	
2016-17	0.0	0.0	(32.7)	(32.7)	(286.2)	(286.2)	
2017-18	0.0	0.0	(34.1)	(34.1)	(297.5)	(297.5)	
2018-19	0.0	0.0	(35.4)	(35.4)	(309.0)	(309.0)	

	А	В	С	D	E	F
3						
		Total Sales Tax - Line 5 DR-	Tax Reported on line 4C-			
4	Calendar Year 2013	15 or Line 4 DR-15EZ	Commercial Rentals	Number of Accounts		
5	KindCode 82 - Form DR15 With line 4C > 0	\$657,646,338	\$605,604,349	31,313		
6	KindCode 82 - Form DR15 with line 4C = 0	\$33,919,942	\$0	2,954		
7	Kindcode 82 - Form DR15EZ	\$673,207,983	0	88,350		
8	Kind Code 82 - No form ID with line 4C > 0	\$181,523,526	\$173,774,754	10,001		
9	Kind Code 82 - No form ID with line 4C = 0	\$5,484,683	\$0	2,435		
10	Dealers with Commercial rental tax not in kindcode 82	\$1,427,896,233	\$77,888,864	7,699		
11						
12	Statewide 2013			142,752		
13					•	
14						
		Total Sales Tax - Line 5 DR-	Tax Reported on line 4C-			
15	Calendar Year 2012	15 or Line 4 DR-15EZ	Commercial Rentals	Number of Accounts		
16	KindCode 82 - Amount on Commercial rental line	\$750,687,770	\$707,300,371	33,311		
17	Kindcode 82 - No amount on Commercial rental line	\$716,786,311		100,168		
18	Dealers with Commercial rental tax not in kindcode 82	\$1,427,896,233	\$57,215,368	6,274		
19						
20	Statewide 2012			139,753		
21					•	
		Total Sales Tax - Line 5 DR-	Tax Reported on line 4C-			
22	Calendar Year 2011	15 or Line 4 DR-15EZ	Commercial Rentals	Number of Accounts		
23	KindCode 82 - Amount on Commercial rental line	\$753,766,839	\$701,063,519	34,036		
24	Kindcode 82 - No amount on Commercial rental line	\$702,409,728		97,876		
25	Dealers with Commercial rental tax not in kindcode 82	\$1,438,655,438	\$66,678,201	6,612		
26						
27	Statewide 2011			138,524		
28					•	
29	Note - for Calendar year 2013 data file had variable denoting form us	ed by dealer. This data was	not a part of the 2012 or 201	1 data sets.		
30						

	A	В	С	D	E	F
31		•				
		,	· ·	Sales Tax at 6% rate applied to Taxable	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
	Calendar Year 2013	, ,		Sales (Line 3A DR-15 or Line 3 DR-15EZ)		Number of Accounts
33	KindCode 82 - Form DR15 With line 4C > 0	\$668,576,684	\$9,187,064,349		\$551,223,861	31,248
34	KindCode 82 - Form DR15 with line 4C = 0	\$411,980,060		\$24,718,804		2,954
35	Kindcode 82 - Form DR15EZ	\$10,219,270,436		\$613,156,226	\$457.040.000	90,719
36	Kind Code 82 - No form ID with line 4C > 0	\$120,898,245	\$2,626,883,968	45.050.400	\$157,613,038	10,001
37	Kind Code 82 - No form ID with line 4C = 0	\$84,173,669	04 400 400 000	\$5,050,420	200 000 000	2,435
38	Dealers with Commercial rental tax not in kindcode 82	\$20,940,595,250	\$1,166,438,863		\$69,986,332	7,699
39	5:			4540.005.450	A==0.000.004	145.056
40	Statewide 2013			\$642,925,450	\$778,823,231	145,056
41						
42		_				
		Calaa/Camiaaa Tawahla	Taurahia Calaa Dawastad as	Calaa Tawat CO/ sata asaliad ta Tawahla	Calaa Tawat COV sata analiad ta	
		*	· ·	Sales Tax at 6% rate applied to Taxable	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
_	Calendar Year 2012	` '		Sales (Line 3A DR-15 or Line 3 DR-15EZ)		Number of Accounts
44	KindCode 82 - Amount on Commercial rental line	\$43,504,345	\$10,721,712,227	4550 550 550	\$643,302,734	33,311
45	Kindcode 82 - No amount on Commercial rental line	\$10,844,225,989	Ć05C 205 402	\$650,653,559	¢54 202 724	100,168
46	Dealers with Commercial rental tax not in kindcode 82	\$18,828,894,116	\$856,395,403		\$51,383,724	6,274
_	St. 1. 1. 2012			4550.550.550	4504.505.450	
48	Statewide 2012			\$650,653,559	\$694,686,458	139,753
49						
50	Calendar Year 2011	•	· ·	Sales Tax at 6% rate applied to Taxable Sales (Line 3A DR-15 or Line 3 DR-15EZ)		Number of Accounts
51	KindCode 82 - Amount on Commercial rental line	\$78,813,932	\$10,578,070,012	\$634,684,201		34,036
52	Kindcode 82 - No amount on Commercial rental line	\$10,569,099,439	ψ10,010,010,01 <u>1</u>	\$55 1,55 1,25 l	\$634,145,966	97,876
53	Dealers with Commercial rental tax not in kindcode 82	\$18,867,994,443	\$997,194,450	\$59.831.667	Ç65 ()1 (5)5 66	6.612
54	Decicio mai commercial rental tax not in timacode oz	Ţ · · · ; · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	7701,101,101	***************************************		2,4
55	Statewide 2011			\$694,515,868	\$634,145,966	138,524
56				, ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
57			Sales Tax @ Business Investment Growth Rate	Sales Tax @ Commercial Property Growth Rate	Business Investment Growth Rate (GR-REC 12/04)	Commercial Property Growth Rate
58	Total Estimated State Sales Tax - Commercial Rent	2011	\$1,328,661,834	\$1,328,661,834		
59		2012	\$1,345,340,017	\$1,345,340,017		
60		2013	\$1,421,748,681	\$1,421,748,681		
61		2014	\$1,519,849,340	\$1,479,756,027	6.90	4.08
62		2015	\$1,626,238,793	\$1,557,147,267	7.00	5.23
63		2016	\$1,714,055,688	\$1,633,603,198	5.40	4.91
64		2017	\$1,810,042,807	\$1,701,724,451	5.60	4.17
65		2018	\$1,945,796,017	\$1,769,282,912	7.50	3.97
66		2019	\$2,035,302,634	\$1,837,931,089	4.60	3.88
67		2020	\$2,126,891,253	\$1,909,242,815	4.50	3.88
68						

	A	В	С	D	E	F
	A	Б	-	Sales Tax @ Commercial Property	<u> </u>	Г
69			_	Growth Rate		
	Estimated Sales tax at 5% rate	2015		\$1,297,622,723		
71	Estimated Sales tax at 570 rate	2016		\$1,361,335,998		
72		2017	\$1,508,369,006	\$1,418,103,709		
73		2018	\$1,621,496,681	\$1,474,402,427		
74		2019		\$1,531,609,241		
75		2020		\$1,591,035,679		
76			<del>+-/··-/···</del>	+ = / = 2 = / = 2 = / = 2		
77	Calendar Year to Fiscal Year conversion					
			Sales Tax @ Business	Sales Tax @ Commercial Property		
78		Sales Tax @ 6%	_	Growth Rate		
79		2015-16	\$1,670,147,241	\$1,595,375,232		
80		2016-17	\$1,762,049,247	\$1,667,663,825		
81		2017-18	\$1,877,919,412	\$1,735,503,682		
82		2018-19	\$1,990,549,326	\$1,803,607,000		
83		2019-20	\$2,081,096,943	\$1,873,586,952		
84						
		Sales Tax @ 5% for	Sales Tax @ Business	Sales Tax @ Commercial Property		
85		recurring Impact		Growth Rate		
86		2015-16	\$1,391,789,367	\$1,329,479,360		
87		2016-17	\$1,468,374,373	\$1,389,719,854		
88		2017-18	\$1,564,932,843	\$1,446,253,068		
89		2018-19	\$1,658,791,105	\$1,503,005,834		
90		2019-20	\$1,734,247,453	\$1,561,322,460		
91 92			Middle	Law		
92				Low Sales Tax @ Commercial Property		
93				Sales Tax டு Commercial Property Growth Rate		
-	Recurring Impact	2015-16	\$278,357,873	\$265,895,872		
95	Recurring impact	2016-17	\$293,674,875	\$203,893,872		
96		2017-18	\$312,986,569	\$289,250,614		
97		2018-19	\$331,758,221	\$300,601,167		
98		2019-20	\$346,849,491	\$312,264,492		
99			, = =, = =, 1	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
-	2015-16 Cash @ 5/12	2015-16	\$115,982,447	\$110,789,947		
101						
102						
103	High Impact -110% of Impact at Business Investment growth	2015-16	\$306,193,661			
104		2016-17	\$323,042,362			
105		2017-18	\$344,285,226			
106		2018-19	\$364,934,043			
107	5	2019-20	\$381,534,440			
108						
109		2015-16 cash	\$127,580,692			

	А	В	С	D	E	F						
110												
111	NAICS code for those dealers within Kind Code 82											
112	North American Industrial Classification Code		Description		Frequency	Percent						
113	531120	Lessors of Nonresidential Bui	Idings (except Miniwarehouses)		129,346	97.9						
114	531190	Lessors of Other Real Estate	Property		1,232	.9						
115	531210	Offices of Real estate Agents	and Brokers		327	.2						
116	531312	Nonresidential Property Mana	gers		533	.4						
117	531320	Offices of Real Estate Apprais	sers		1	.0						
		Other Activities Related to Re	al Estate		405	.3						
119	561431	Private Mail Centers			97	.1						
		Convention and Trade Show (	Organizers		54	.0						
		Promoters of Performing arts,	Sports, and Similar Events with	Facilities	66	.0						
122	812220	Cemeteries and Crematorium	S	3	.0							
		Other Similar Organizations (	except Business, Professional, L	35	.0							
124	Total				132,099	100.0						

Tax: S	ales and Use Tax
Issue:	Works of Art

Bill Number(s): HB 89 & SB 188

$\checkmark$	Entire	Bill
	<b>Partial</b>	Bill

Sponsor(s): Representative Richardson & Senator Margolis

Month/Year Impact Begins: July 1, 2015 Date of Analysis: January 12, 2015

#### **Section 1: Narrative**

a. Current Law: Under Section 212.08(7) there is currently no exemption for original works of art.

b. Proposed Change: Create Subsection 212.08(7) (nnn) F.S. to exempt certain sales of original works of art. "The sale of an original work of art that is signed and sold by the artist is exzemp0t from the tax imposed by this chapter if the work is not numbered and the sales price equals or exceeds \$1,000. As used in this paragraph, the term "original work of art" means the expression or application of human creative skill and imagination in the form of a one-of-a-kind piece to be appreciated primarily for its beauty or emotional power, the value of which is attributable predominantly to its artistic importance. The term is limited to framed or unframed paintings, sculptures, traditional and fine crafts, etchings, pottery, ceramics, silkscreens, hand-blown glass art, and installation art. The term does not include architecture; literature, including books and other writings; music, including musical compositions, recordings, and the performance of musical compositions; theater, including plays and the performance of play; films, including the creation of films and acting in films; dance, including the creation and performance of dance; performance arts; posters; lithographs; numbered prints; artist proofs; photographs; jewelry; artifacts of joint historical and artistic importance; furniture; designer clothing and other wearable art; plants; food products; floral arrangements; light installations; and other collectibles not specifically included in this paragraph.

The effective date of the change is July 1, 2015.

## Section 2: Description of Data and Sources

Department of Revenue Annual Sales Data Revenue Estimating Conference General Revenue Fund

### Section 3: Methodology (Include Assumptions and Attach Details)

The annual sales data for the NAICS code 453920, which contains art auctions, art dealers, and art galleries, and NAICS code 711510, which contains independent artists, writers and performers, were used as the starting point. In NAICS 453920 code it is assumed that virtually all sales are over \$1,000, but it is also expected that qualifying sales would occur outside of this industry code. For the high estimate it is assumed that 75% of all purchases in this group are of signed originals sold by the artist. For the middle estimate it is assumed that the qualifying purchases are 65% of total purchases, and the low estimate assumes 55% of total purchases would qualify.

The businesses that are captured in NAICS code 711510 are a little different from those that we have been able to identify in NAICS code 453920. There are three different kind codes represented in this NAICS code. They are kind codes 59, 87, and 92. Of these kind codes we have eliminated the sales from kind code 59, admissions from the total as it is expected that these sales would most likely fall into the exclusion from the exemption for performance arts. The remaining population of independent artists fall into kind code 87 (listed as not used), or kind code 92 (other professional services). The mixture of businesses in the remaining group has less of a clear connection to sales of original art than is apparent in the group from the other NAICS code. For this reason lower percentages are used to approximate the share of qualifying sales within this group. It is assumed that 65% of all purchases in this group are of signed originals sold by the artist. For the middles estimate it is assumed that the qualifying purchases are 45% of total purchases, and the low estimate assumes 25% of total purchases would qualify.

Cash impact for 2015-16 includes one month from 2014-15. It is expected that art purchases will be postponed by a one-month window prior to the effective date.

**Tax**: Sales and Use Tax **Issue**: Works of Art

Bill Number(s): HB 89 & SB 188

**Section 4: Proposed Fiscal Impact** 

	Н	igh	Mic	ddle	Low	
	Cash	Cash Recurring		Cash Recurring		Recurring
2015-16	\$(6.56 M)	\$(6.07 M)	\$(5.65 M)	\$(5.23 M)	\$(4.74 M)	\$(4.39 M)
2016-17	\$(6.35 M) \$(6.35 M)		\$(5.47 M)	\$(5.47 M)	\$(4.59 M)	\$(4.59 M)
2017-18	\$(6.63 M)	\$(6.63 M)	5.63 M) \$(5.71 M)	\$(5.71 M)	\$(4.79 M)	\$(4.79 M)
2018-19	\$(6.92 M)	\$(6.92 M)	\$(5.96 M)	\$(5.96 M)	\$(5.00 M)	\$(5.00 M)
2019-20	-20 \$(7.21 M) \$(7.21 M)		\$(6.21 M)	\$(6.21 M)	\$(5.21 M)	\$(5.21 M)

List of affected Trust Funds: Sales and Use Tax Group

**Section 5: Consensus Estimate (Adopted: 01/16/2015)** The Conference adopted an estimate that assumed 65% of NAICS code 453920 and 25% of NAICS code 711510 sales.

	GR		Trust		Revenue Sharing		Local Half Cent	
	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring
2015-16	(4.8)	(4.6)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.5)	(0.4)
2016-17	(4.7)	(4.7)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)
2017-18	(5.0)	(5.0)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)
2018-19	(5.2)	(5.2)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)
2019-20	(5.4)	(5.4)	(Insignificant)	(Insignificant)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)

	Local Option  Cash Recurring		Total	Local	Total		
			Cash Recurring		Cash	Recurring	
2015-16	(0.5)	(0.4)	(1.2)	(1.0)	(6.0)	(5.6)	
2016-17	(0.5)	(0.5)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(5.9)	(5.9)	
2017-18	(0.5)	(0.5)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(6.2)	(6.2)	
2018-19	(0.5)	(0.5)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(6.4)	(6.4)	
2019-20	(0.5) (0.5)		(1.2)	(1.2)	(6.6)	(6.6)	

	A	В	C	D	E	F	G	Н
1	Option 1		Collections by NAICS cod		L	ı	U	11
2	Орион 1	Dased off Sales Tax	Collections by NAICS COL					
3	NAICS	453920	Auctions, dealers, galleri	Δς	6%	75%	65%	55%
۲	IVAICS	Sales Tax Liability	Auctions, acaiers, gailer	C3.	070	7370	0370	3370
		Forecasts REC				75% of Sales are	65% of Sales are First-	55% of Sales are
		December 2014			6% Sales Tax on	First-Time Sales	Time Sales by the	First-Time Sales
4		Consumer Non Durables	Gross	Taxable	Taxable	by the Artist	Artist	by the Artist
5	2012-2013	Durables	\$374,750,229	\$113,312,519	\$6,798,751	\$5,099,063	\$4.419.188	,
6		F 00/	· · · · ·	. , ,	' ' '		1 / =/ ==	\$3,739,313
Ě	2013-2014	5.0%	\$393,487,741	\$118,978,145	\$7,138,689	\$5,354,017	\$4,640,148	\$3,926,279
7	2014-2015	5.3%	\$414,342,591	\$125,283,987	\$7,517,039	\$5,637,779	\$4,886,075	\$4,134,372
8	2015-2016	4.5%	\$432,988,008	\$130,921,766	\$7,855,306	\$5,891,479	\$5,105,949	\$4,320,418
9	2016-2017	4.6%	\$452,905,456	\$136,944,167	\$8,216,650	\$6,162,488	\$5,340,823	\$4,519,158
10	2017-2018	4.4%	\$472,833,296	\$142,969,711	\$8,578,183	\$6,433,637	\$5,575,819	\$4,718,000
11	2018-2019	4.3%	\$493,165,128	\$149,117,408	\$8,947,045	\$6,710,283	\$5,815,579	\$4,920,874
12	2019-2020	4.2%	\$513,878,063	\$155,380,340	\$9,322,820	\$6,992,115	\$6,059,833	\$5,127,551
13								
14	NAICS		Independen Artists, Writ	ers, and Perfomers	6%	65%	45%	25%
		Sales Tax Liability Forecasts REC						
		December 2014				75% of Sales are	65% of Sales are First-	55% of Sales are
		Consumer Non			6% Sales Tax on	First-Time Sales	Time Sales by the	First-Time Sales
15		Durables	Gross	Taxable	Taxable	by the Artist	Artist	by the Artist
16	2012-2013		\$9,088,849	\$4,034,352	\$242,061	\$157,340	\$108,928	\$60,515
17	2013-2014	5.0%	\$9,543,292	\$4,236,070	\$254,164	\$165,207	\$114,374	\$63,541
18	2014-2015	5.3%	\$10,049,086	\$4,460,581	\$267,635	\$173,963	\$120,436	\$66,909
19	2015-2016	4.5%	\$10,501,295	\$4,661,308	\$279,678	\$181,791	\$125,855	\$69,920
20	2016-2017	4.6%	\$10,984,355	\$4,875,728	\$292,544	\$190,153	\$131,645	\$73,136
21	2017-2018	4.4%	\$11,467,666	\$5,090,260	\$305,416	\$198,520	\$137,437	\$76,354
22	2018-2019	4.3%	\$11,960,776	\$5,309,141	\$318,548	\$207,056	\$143,347	\$79,637
23	2019-2020	4.2%	\$12,463,129	\$5,532,125	\$331,927	\$215,753	\$149,367	\$82,982
24							,	
25	Impact							
26			High	Middle	2		Low	
27		Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	Cash	Recurring	
29	2015-16	\$ (6.56 M)	\$ (6.07 M)	\$ (5.65 M)			•	
30	2016-17	\$ (6.35 M)	. , ,		\$ (5.47 M)		\$ (4.59 M)	
31	2017-18	\$ (6.63 M)	\$ (6.63 M)	\$ (5.71 M)	\$ (5.71 M)	. ,	\$ (4.79 M)	
32	2017-10	\$ (6.92 M)	\$ (6.92 M)	\$ (5.96 M)	\$ (5.96 M)	, , ,	\$ (5.00 M)	
33	2019-20	\$ (7.21 M)	. , ,	\$ (6.21 M)		· · · · · ·	\$ (5.21 M)	