

Union County

Florida's 60th most populous county
with 0.1% of Florida's population



Population

	Union County	Florida
Census Population		
1980 Census	10,166	9,746,961
1990 Census	10,252	12,938,071
% change 1980-90	0.8%	32.7%
2000 Census	13,442	15,982,824
% change 1990-00	31.1%	23.5%
2010 Census	15,535	18,801,332
% change 2000-10	15.6%	17.6%
Age		
% Under 18 years of age	19.4%	21.3%
% 65 years of age and over	10.0%	17.3%
Race & Ethnicity		
% White alone	75.0%	75.0%
% Black or African American alone	22.2%	16.0%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.8%	22.5%
Estimates and Projections		
2017 Estimate	15,947	20,484,142
% change 2010-17	2.7%	9.0%
2020 Projection based on 2017 estimate	15,893	21,526,547
% change 2017-20	-0.3%	5.1%
2025 Projection based on 2017 estimate	16,292	23,061,892
% change 2020-25	2.5%	7.1%
2016 Median Age	40.2	41.6

Density

	Union County	Florida
Persons per square mile		
2000	55.9	296.4
2010	63.8	350.6
2017	65.5	382.0

Households and Family Households

	Union County	Florida
Households		
Total households, 2000 Census	3,367	6,338,075
Family households, 2000 Census	2,606	4,210,760
% with own children under 18	54.0%	42.3%
Total households, 2010 Census	4,048	7,420,802
Family households, 2010 Census	2,906	4,835,475
% with own children under 18	45.6%	40.0%
Average Household Size, 2010 Census	2.66	2.48
Average Family Size, 2010 Census	3.13	3.01

According to Census definitions, a household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Census counts may be corrected for Census Count Question Resolution (CQR).

Number of Establishments

	Union County	Florida
2017 preliminary		
All industries	203	680,005
Natural Resource & Mining	9	5,276
Construction	36	68,222
Manufacturing	7	20,581
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	46	139,500
Information	1	10,988
Financial Activities	11	72,397
Professional & Business Services	25	159,248
Education & Health Services	24	72,774
Leisure and Hospitality	11	55,770
Other Services	8	55,347
Government	24	6,038

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Housing

	Union County	Florida
Housing Units		
Housing units, 2000 Census	3,736	7,302,947
Occupied	3,367	6,337,929
Owner-occupied	2,513	4,441,799
Renter-occupied	854	1,896,130
Vacant	369	965,018
Housing units, 2010 Census	4,508	8,989,580
Occupied	4,048	7,420,802
Owner-occupied	2,885	4,998,979
Renter-occupied	1,163	2,421,823
Vacant	460	1,568,778
Units Permitted		
1990	26	126,384
2000	28	155,269
2010	13	38,679
2011	9	42,360
2012	13	64,810
2013	15	86,752
2014	22	84,075
2015	23	109,924
2016	27	116,240
2017	29	122,719

Population Characteristics

	Union County	Florida
Language spoken at home other than English		
Persons aged 5 and over	5.4%	28.3%
Place of birth		
Foreign born	2.9%	19.9%
Veteran status		
Civilian population 18 and over	14.5%	9.4%

Residence 1 Year Ago

	Union County	Florida
Persons aged 1 and over		
Same house	82.4%	83.9%
Different house in the U.S.	17.5%	15.1%
Same county in Florida	2.4%	9.2%
Different county in Florida	14.5%	3.1%
Different county in another state	0.6%	2.8%
Abroad	0.0%	1.0%

Employment by Industry

	Union County	Florida
Percent of All Establishments		
2017 preliminary		
All industries	203	680,005
Natural Resource & Mining	4.4%	0.8%
Construction	17.7%	10.0%
Manufacturing	3.4%	3.0%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	22.7%	20.5%
Information	0.5%	1.6%
Financial Activities	5.4%	10.6%
Professional & Business Services	12.3%	23.4%
Education & Health Services	11.8%	10.7%
Leisure and Hospitality	5.4%	8.2%
Other Services	3.9%	8.1%
Government	11.8%	0.9%

Employment by Industry

Average Annual Employment, % of All Industries, 2017 preliminary	Union County	Florida	Average Annual Wage 2017 preliminary	Union County	Florida
All industries	3,625	8,493,546	All industries	\$36,174	\$47,060
Natural Resource & Mining	1.5%	0.9%	Natural Resource & Mining	\$41,617	\$32,773
Construction	5.8%	5.9%	Construction	\$34,432	\$49,257
Manufacturing	NA	4.3%	Manufacturing	NA	\$59,395
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	16.1%	20.5%	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	\$35,447	\$43,229
Information	NA	1.6%	Information	NA	\$80,304
Financial Activities	0.9%	6.6%	Financial Activities	\$33,699	\$72,713
Professional & Business Services	7.1%	15.6%	Professional & Business Services	\$22,519	\$58,652
Education & Health Services	7.3%	14.8%	Education & Health Services	\$39,442	\$49,451
Leisure and Hospitality	1.6%	14.1%	Leisure and Hospitality	\$15,393	\$24,953
Other Services	0.7%	3.2%	Other Services	\$24,096	\$35,313
Government	54.1%	12.4%	Government	\$37,879	\$53,257

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Labor Force

Labor Force as Percent of Population Aged 18 and Older	Union County	Florida	Unemployment Rate	Union County	Florida
1990	49.3%	64.3%	1990	5.1%	6.1%
2000	43.1%	63.7%	2000	4.4%	3.7%
2010	43.7%	62.2%	2010	8.5%	11.1%
2017	37.5%	62.0%	2017	3.6%	4.2%

Income and Financial Health

Personal Income (\$000s)	Union County	Florida	Per Capita Personal Income	Union County	Florida
1990	\$103,419	\$260,093,568	1990	\$10,048	\$19,956
2000	\$190,115	\$477,315,998	2000	\$14,135	\$29,744
% change 1990-2000	83.8%	83.5%	% change 1990-00	40.7%	49.0%
2010	\$259,987	\$728,063,852	2010	\$16,738	\$38,626
% change 2000-10	36.8%	52.5%	% change 2000-10	18.4%	29.9%
2011	\$264,824	\$773,315,948	2011	\$17,387	\$40,494
% change 2010-11	1.9%	6.2%	% change 2010-11	3.9%	4.8%
2012	\$260,071	\$793,103,892	2012	\$17,071	\$41,000
% change 2011-12	-1.8%	2.6%	% change 2011-12	-1.8%	1.2%
2013	\$263,165	\$798,885,890	2013	\$17,464	\$40,797
% change 2012-13	1.2%	0.7%	% change 2012-13	2.3%	-0.5%
2014	\$266,514	\$856,491,910	2014	\$17,568	\$43,064
% change 2013-14	1.3%	7.2%	% change 2013-14	0.6%	5.6%
2015	\$280,097	\$919,957,986	2015	\$18,452	\$45,441
% change 2014-15	5.1%	7.4%	% change 2014-15	5.0%	5.5%
2016	\$293,366	\$947,207,472	2016	\$19,374	\$45,953
% change 2015-16	4.7%	3.0%	% change 2015-16	5.0%	1.1%

Earnings by Place of Work (\$000s)	Union County	Florida	Median Income	Union County	Florida
1990	\$94,935	\$161,317,329	Median Household Income	\$37,778	\$48,900
2000	\$152,004	\$313,054,047	Median Family Income	\$45,380	\$59,139
% change 1990-2000	60.1%	94.1%			
2010	\$206,634	\$437,064,465			
% change 2000-10	35.9%	39.6%			
2011	\$202,890	\$447,731,548			
% change 2010-11	-1.8%	2.4%			
2012	\$202,942	\$465,347,164			
% change 2011-12	0.0%	3.9%			
2013	\$200,796	\$479,490,070			
% change 2012-13	-1.1%	3.0%			
2014	\$190,010	\$507,928,140			
% change 2013-14	-5.4%	5.9%			
2015	\$194,822	\$541,836,991			
% change 2014-15	-3.0%	13.0%			
2016	\$204,020	\$564,243,047			
% change 2015-16	7.4%	11.1%			

Personal Bankruptcy Filing Rate (per 1,000 population)	Union County	Florida	Educational attainment Persons aged 25 and older	Union County	Florida
12-Month Period Ending March 31, 2017	0.88	2.10	% HS graduate or higher	74.4%	87.2%
12-Month Period Ending March 31, 2018	0.19	1.91	% bachelor's degree or higher	7.6%	27.9%
State Rank	67	NA			

Chapter 7 & Chapter 13

Education

Public Education Schools Traditional Setting (2017-18)	Union County School District	Florida
Total (state total includes special districts)	4	3,206
Elementary	1	1,906
Middle	1	586
Senior High	1	714
Combination	1	507

Quality of Life

Crime	Union County	Florida	Workers Aged 16 and Over	Union County	Florida
Crime rate, 2017 (index crimes per 100,000 population)	896.7	2,989.5	Place of Work in Florida		
Admissions to prison FY 2016-17	41	28,783	Worked outside county of residence	46.4%	17.5%
Admissions to prison per 100,000 population FY 2016-17	257.1	140.5	Travel Time to Work		
			Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.8	26.7

Reported County Government Revenues and Expenditures

Revenue 2015-16	Union County	Florida*	Expenditures 2015-16	Union County	Florida*
Total - All Revenue Account Codes (\$000s)	\$13,574.9	\$40,323,612.7	Total - All Expenditure Account Codes (\$000s)	\$12,884.01	\$38,724,729.62
Per Capita \$	\$854.47	\$2,097.46	Per Capita \$	\$810.98	\$2,014.29
% of Total	100.0%	100.0%	% of Total	94.9%	96.0%
Taxes (\$000s)	\$3,724.0	\$12,835,034.6	General Government Services** (\$000s)	\$2,224.86	\$7,520,342.77
Per Capita \$	\$234.41	\$667.62	Per Capita \$	\$140.04	\$391.18
% of Total	27.4%	31.8%	% of Total	16.4%	18.6%
Permits, Fee, and Special Assessments (\$000s)	\$545.2	\$1,732,457.6	Public Safety (\$000s)	\$4,435.24	\$9,077,106.65
Per Capita \$	\$34.32	\$90.11	Per Capita \$	\$279.17	\$472.15
% of Total	4.0%	4.3%	% of Total	32.7%	22.5%
Intergovernmental Revenues (\$000s)	\$5,495.6	\$4,079,466.6	Physical Environment (\$000s)	\$1,032.82	\$4,450,581.04
Per Capita \$	\$345.92	\$212.20	Per Capita \$	\$65.01	\$231.50
% of Total	40.5%	10.1%	% of Total	7.6%	11.0%
Charges for Services (\$000s)	\$1,983.0	\$12,526,050.9	Transportation (\$000s)	\$1,981.18	\$4,573,528.57
Per Capita \$	\$124.82	\$651.55	Per Capita \$	\$124.70	\$237.89
% of Total	14.6%	31.1%	% of Total	14.6%	11.3%
Judgments, Fines, and Forfeits (\$000s)	\$61.0	\$202,607.1	Economic Environment (\$000s)	\$583.08	\$1,451,926.79
Per Capita \$	\$3.84	\$10.54	Per Capita \$	\$36.70	\$75.52
% of Total	0.4%	0.5%	% of Total	4.3%	3.6%
Miscellaneous Revenues (\$000s)	\$103.0	\$908,143.1	Human Services (\$000s)	\$283.90	\$3,212,191.93
Per Capita \$	\$6.48	\$47.24	Per Capita \$	\$17.87	\$167.08
% of Total	0.8%	2.3%	% of Total	2.1%	8.0%
Other Sources (\$000s)	\$1,663.2	\$8,039,852.7	Culture / Recreation (\$000s)	\$275.62	\$1,496,681.81
Per Capita \$	\$104.69	\$418.20	Per Capita \$	\$17.35	\$77.85
% of Total	12.3%	19.9%	% of Total	2.0%	3.7%
			Other Uses and Non-Operating (\$000s)	\$1,355.32	\$6,041,997.10
			Per Capita \$	\$85.31	\$314.28
			% of Total	10.0%	15.0%
			Court-Related Expenditures (\$000s)	\$712.00	\$900,372.95
			Per Capita \$	\$44.82	\$46.83
			% of Total	5.2%	2.2%

* All County Governments Except Duval - The consolidated City of Jacksonville / Duval County figures are included in municipal totals rather than county government totals.

** (Not Court-Related)

State Infrastructure

	Union County	Florida
Transportation		
State Highway		
Centerline Miles	57.6	12,109.9
Lane Miles	115.2	43,819.1
State Bridges		
Number	12	6,783
State Facilities		
Buildings/Facilities (min. 300 Square Feet)		
Number	310	9,319
Square Footage	1,780,995	63,971,860
State Owned Lands		
State Lands		
Conservation Lands		
Parcels	11	38,326
Acreage	347.0	3,140,422.9
Non-Conservation Lands		
Parcels	34	5,880
Acreage	7,219.5	160,353.7

State and Local Taxation

2017 Ad Valorem Millage Rates	Union County	
	County-Wide	Not County-Wide*
County	10.0000	
School	6.6310	
Municipal		0.4437
Special Districts	0.9027	

*MSTU included in Not County-Wide "County" category

