

Union County

Florida's 59th most populous county
with 0.1% of Florida's population



Population

Census Population	Union County	Florida
1980 Census	10,166	9,746,961
1990 Census	10,252	12,938,071
% change 1980-90	0.8%	32.7%
2000 Census	13,442	15,982,824
% change 1990-00	31.1%	23.5%
2010 Census	15,535	18,801,332
% change 2000-10	15.6%	17.6%
Age		
% Under 18 years of age	19.4%	21.3%
% 65 years of age and over	10.0%	17.3%
Race & Ethnicity		
% White alone	75.0%	75.0%
% Black or African American alone	22.2%	16.0%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.8%	22.5%
Estimates and Projections		
2019 Estimate	15,505	21,208,589
% change 2010-19	-0.2%	12.8%
2020 Projection based on 2019 estimate	15,488	21,555,986
% change 2019-20	-0.1%	1.6%
2025 Projection based on 2019 estimate	15,581	23,130,870
% change 2020-25	0.6%	7.3%
2018 Median Age	40.6	41.7

Density	Union County	Florida
Persons per square mile		
2000	55.9	296.4
2010	63.8	350.6
2019	63.7	399.7

Population Characteristics

	Union County	Florida
Language spoken at home other than English		
Persons aged 5 and over	5.8%	29.1%
Place of birth		
Foreign born	2.8%	20.5%
Veteran status		
Civilian population 18 and over	13.2%	8.9%

Households and Family Households

Households	Union County	Florida
Total households, 2000 Census	3,367	6,338,075
Family households, 2000 Census	2,606	4,210,760
% with own children under 18	54.0%	42.3%
Total households, 2010 Census	4,048	7,420,802
Family households, 2010 Census	2,906	4,835,475
% with own children under 18	45.6%	40.0%
Average Household Size, 2010 Census	2.66	2.48
Average Family Size, 2010 Census	3.13	3.01

According to Census definitions, a household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.
Census counts may be corrected for Census Count Question Resolution (CQR).

Employment by Industry

Number of Establishments	Union County	Florida
2019 preliminary		
All industries	204	728,687
Natural Resource & Mining	9	5,301
Construction	34	75,725
Manufacturing	6	20,782
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	46	140,766
Information	1	11,897
Financial Activities	11	77,987
Professional & Business Services	25	174,242
Education & Health Services	25	77,515
Leisure and Hospitality	9	59,068
Other Services	11	57,596
Government	25	6,044

Real Gross Domestic Product

Real GDP	Union County	Florida
(Thousands of Chained 2012 Dollars)		
2015 GDP	295,420	839,124,321
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2016 GDP	301,177	866,730,997
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2017 GDP	306,038	896,117,037
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2018 GDP	299,208	924,873,329
Percent of the State	0.0%	

Housing

Housing Counts	Union County	Florida
Housing units, 2000 Census	3,736	7,302,947
Occupied	3,367	6,337,929
Owner-occupied	2,513	4,441,799
Renter-occupied	854	1,896,130
Vacant	369	965,018
Housing units, 2010 Census	4,508	8,989,580
Occupied	4,048	7,420,802
Owner-occupied	2,885	4,998,979
Renter-occupied	1,163	2,421,823
Vacant	460	1,568,778

Units Permitted	Union County	Florida
1990	26	126,384
2000	28	155,269
2010	13	38,679
2011	9	42,360
2012	13	64,810
2013	15	86,752
2014	22	84,075
2015	23	109,924
2016	27	116,240
2017	29	122,719
2018	32	144,427
2019	35	154,302

Residence 1 Year Ago	Union County	Florida
Persons aged 1 and over		
Same house	79.1%	84.3%
Different house in the U.S.	20.9%	14.6%
Same county in Florida	1.9%	8.7%
Different county in Florida	17.6%	3.1%
Different county in another state	1.4%	2.8%
Abroad	0.0%	1.1%

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Employment by Industry

**Average Annual Employment,
% of All Industries, 2019 preliminary**

	Union County	Florida
All industries	3,347	8,878,680
Natural Resource & Mining	2.6%	0.8%
Construction	6.7%	6.3%
Manufacturing	1.1%	4.3%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	17.1%	20.3%
Information	NA	1.6%
Financial Activities	0.9%	6.6%
Professional & Business Services	2.6%	15.7%
Education & Health Services	8.0%	14.9%
Leisure and Hospitality	2.7%	14.2%
Other Services	0.7%	3.2%
Government	57.3%	12.1%

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

**Average Annual Wage
2019 preliminary**

	Union County	Florida
All industries	\$38,871	\$51,761
Natural Resource & Mining	\$35,839	\$35,649
Construction	\$34,516	\$52,926
Manufacturing	\$23,335	\$63,883
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	\$38,958	\$46,237
Information	NA	\$86,109
Financial Activities	\$50,031	\$77,030
Professional & Business Services	\$39,972	\$63,747
Education & Health Services	\$39,604	\$52,050
Leisure and Hospitality	\$14,838	\$26,681
Other Services	\$20,957	\$37,972
Government	\$40,716	\$55,897

Labor Force

**Labor Force as Percent of Population
Aged 18 and Older**

	Union County	Florida
1990	49.3%	64.3%
2000	43.1%	63.7%
2010	43.7%	62.2%
2019	36.3%	61.2%

Unemployment Rate

	Union County	Florida
1990	5.1%	6.1%
2000	4.4%	3.7%
2010	8.5%	11.1%
2019	3.0%	3.1%

Income and Financial Health

Personal Income (\$000s)

	Union County	Florida
1990	\$105,172	\$257,571,430
2000	\$191,995	\$472,238,563
2010	\$267,726	\$725,074,023
2011	\$274,250	\$764,633,664
% change 2010-11	2.4%	5.5%
2012	\$273,547	\$793,428,830
% change 2011-12	-0.3%	3.8%
2013	\$277,879	\$795,424,889
% change 2012-13	1.6%	0.3%
2014	\$285,511	\$856,161,682
% change 2013-14	2.7%	7.6%
2015	\$300,094	\$915,895,494
% change 2014-15	5.1%	7.0%
2016	\$302,215	\$942,461,242
% change 2015-16	0.7%	2.9%
2017	\$321,082	\$1,004,144,269
% change 2016-17	6.2%	6.5%
2018	\$332,065	\$1,066,446,916
% change 2017-18	3.4%	6.2%

Per Capita Personal Income

	Union County	Florida
1990	\$10,218	\$19,763
2000	\$14,275	\$29,428
2010	\$17,224	\$38,474
2011	\$17,926	\$40,047
% change 2010-11	4.1%	4.1%
2012	\$17,928	\$41,055
% change 2011-12	0.0%	2.5%
2013	\$18,327	\$40,659
% change 2012-13	2.2%	-1.0%
2014	\$18,710	\$43,109
% change 2013-14	2.1%	6.0%
2015	\$19,647	\$45,287
% change 2014-15	5.0%	5.1%
2016	\$19,815	\$45,684
% change 2015-16	0.9%	0.9%
2017	\$20,756	\$47,869
% change 2016-17	4.7%	4.8%
2018	\$22,227	\$50,070
% change 2017-18	7.1%	4.6%

Earnings by Place of Work (\$000s)

	Union County	Florida
1990	\$94,590	\$161,135,722
2000	\$149,569	\$308,751,767
2010	\$207,180	\$438,991,235
2011	\$203,989	\$450,502,115
% change 2010-11	-1.5%	2.6%
2012	\$203,663	\$468,412,894
% change 2011-12	-0.2%	4.0%
2013	\$203,140	\$482,900,406
% change 2012-13	-0.3%	3.1%
2014	\$191,966	\$512,381,351
% change 2013-14	-5.5%	6.1%
2015	\$197,380	\$545,198,370
% change 2014-15	2.8%	6.4%
2016	\$202,887	\$568,197,880
% change 2015-16	2.8%	4.2%
2017	\$207,943	\$601,927,042
% change 2016-17	2.5%	5.9%
2018	\$202,880	\$634,065,871
% change 2017-18	-2.4%	5.3%

Median Income

	Union County	Florida
Median Household Income	\$41,770	\$53,267
Median Family Income	\$51,321	\$64,312

Percent in Poverty, 2018

	Union County	Florida
All ages in poverty	20.6%	13.7%
Under age 18 in poverty	21.0%	20.0%
Related children age 5-17 in families in poverty	20.1%	18.8%

Health Insurance Status

Percent Insured by Age Group

	Union County	Florida
Under 65 years	86.4%	83.9%
Under 19 years	92.1%	92.4%
18 to 64 years	83.3%	80.8%

Education

Public Education Schools

	Union County School District	Florida
Traditional Setting (2019-20)		
Total (state total includes special districts)	3	3,721
Elementary	1	1,878
Middle	1	575
Senior High	1	713
Combination	0	555

Educational attainment

	Union County	Florida
Persons aged 25 and older		
% HS graduate or higher	76.9%	88.0%
% bachelor's degree or higher	8.3%	29.2%

Personal Bankruptcy Filing Rate

(per 1,000 population)	Union County	Florida
12-Month Period Ending Jun. 30, 2019	0.90	2.07
12-Month Period Ending Jun. 30, 2020	1.16	1.89
State Rank	40	NA

NonBusiness Chapter 7 & Chapter 13

Quality of Life

Crime

	Union County	Florida
Crime rate, 2019 (index crimes per 100,000 population)	838.4	2,551.1
Admissions to prison FY 2018-19	53	28,782
Admissions to prison per 100,000 population FY 2018-19	341.8	135.7

Workers Aged 16 and Over

	Union County	Florida
Place of Work in Florida		
Worked outside county of residence	43.2%	17.7%
Travel Time to Work		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.6	27.4

Reported County Government Revenues and Expenditures

Revenue 2017-18	Union County	Florida*	Expenditures 2017-18	Union County	Florida*
Total - All Revenue Account Codes (\$000s)	\$12,634.0	\$44,214,365.8	Total - All Expenditure Account Codes (\$000s)	\$12,548.55	\$41,792,449.68
Per Capita \$	\$796.24	\$2,223.20	Per Capita \$	\$790.86	\$2,101.42
% of Total	100.0%	100.0%	% of Total	100.0%	100.0%
Taxes (\$000s)	\$3,433.5	\$14,725,283.7	General Government Services** (\$000s)	\$2,302.57	\$7,105,044.04
Per Capita \$	\$216.39	\$740.42	Per Capita \$	\$145.12	\$357.26
% of Total	27.2%	33.3%	% of Total	18.3%	17.0%
Permits, Fee, and Special Assessments (\$000s)	\$690.4	\$2,064,228.9	Public Safety (\$000s)	\$4,648.66	\$10,202,428.55
Per Capita \$	\$43.51	\$103.79	Per Capita \$	\$292.98	\$513.00
% of Total	5.5%	4.7%	% of Total	37.0%	24.4%
Intergovernmental Revenues (\$000s)	\$5,959.0	\$4,552,371.7	Physical Environment (\$000s)	\$1,156.62	\$4,910,992.05
Per Capita \$	\$375.56	\$228.90	Per Capita \$	\$72.89	\$246.94
% of Total	47.2%	10.3%	% of Total	9.2%	11.8%
Charges for Services (\$000s)	\$1,168.6	\$13,745,670.4	Transportation (\$000s)	\$1,773.03	\$5,056,604.18
Per Capita \$	\$73.65	\$691.16	Per Capita \$	\$111.74	\$254.26
% of Total	9.2%	31.1%	% of Total	14.1%	12.1%
Judgments, Fines, and Forfeits (\$000s)	\$89.6	\$198,680.9	Economic Environment (\$000s)	\$368.44	\$1,566,748.75
Per Capita \$	\$5.65	\$9.99	Per Capita \$	\$23.22	\$78.78
% of Total	0.7%	0.4%	% of Total	2.9%	3.7%
Miscellaneous Revenues (\$000s)	\$158.9	\$1,189,350.3	Human Services (\$000s)	\$287.86	\$3,545,609.16
Per Capita \$	\$10.02	\$59.80	Per Capita \$	\$18.14	\$178.28
% of Total	1.3%	2.7%	% of Total	2.3%	8.5%
Other Sources (\$000s)	\$1,134.0	\$7,738,780.0	Culture / Recreation (\$000s)	\$434.32	\$1,704,980.28
Per Capita \$	\$71.47	\$389.12	Per Capita \$	\$27.37	\$85.73
% of Total	9.0%	17.5%	% of Total	3.5%	4.1%
			Other Uses and Non-Operating (\$000s)	\$836.99	\$6,807,083.14
			Per Capita \$	\$52.75	\$342.28
			% of Total	6.7%	16.3%
			Court-Related Expenditures (\$000s)	\$740.06	\$892,959.54
			Per Capita \$	\$46.64	\$44.90
			% of Total	5.9%	2.1%

* All County Governments Except Duval - The consolidated City of Jacksonville / Duval County figures are included in municipal totals rather than county government totals.

** (Not Court-Related)

State Infrastructure

	Union County	Florida
Transportation		
State Highway		
Centerline Miles	57.6	12,128.1
Lane Miles	115.2	45,030.3
State Bridges		
Number	12	7,044
State Facilities		
Buildings/Facilities (min. 300 Square Feet)		
Number	315	9,630
Square Footage	1,798,622	66,989,245
Conservation Land (land acres only)		
State-Owned (includes partially-owned)	199	5,383,024
% of Total Conservation Land (CL)	84.7%	51.6%
% of Total Area Land	0.1%	15.7%
% of Florida State-Owned CL	0.0%	
State-Managed	199	5,486,474
% of Total Conservation Land (CL)	84.7%	52.6%
% of Total Area Land	0.1%	16.0%
% of Florida State-Managed CL	0.0%	

State and Local Taxation

2019 Ad Valorem Millage Rates	Union County	Not County-Wide*
County	10.0000	
School	6.1440	
Municipal		0.4211
Special Districts	0.8840	

*MSTU included in Not County-Wide "County" category

