

# Union County

Florida's 60th most populous county  
with 0.1% of Florida's population



## Population

Census Population	Union County	Florida
1980 Census	10,166	9,746,961
1990 Census	10,252	12,938,071
% change 1980-90	0.8%	32.7%
2000 Census	13,442	15,982,824
% change 1990-00	31.1%	23.5%
2010 Census	15,535	18,801,332
% change 2000-10	15.6%	17.6%
Age		
% Under 18 years of age	19.4%	21.3%
% 65 years of age and over	10.0%	17.3%
Race & Ethnicity		
% White alone	75.0%	75.0%
% Black or African American alone	22.2%	16.0%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.8%	22.5%
<b>Estimates and Projections</b>		
2017 Estimate	15,947	20,484,142
% change 2010-17	2.7%	9.0%
2020 Projection based on 2016 estimate	16,301	21,438,743
% change 2016-20	2.2%	4.7%
2025 Projection based on 2016 estimate	16,762	22,943,880
% change 2020-25	2.8%	7.0%
2016 Median Age	40.2	41.6

## Density

Persons per square mile	Union County	Florida
2000	55.9	296.4
2010	63.8	350.6
2017	65.5	382.0

## Households and Family Households

Households	Union County	Florida
Total households, 2000 Census	3,367	6,338,075
Family households, 2000 Census	2,606	4,210,760
% with own children under 18	54.0%	42.3%
Total households, 2010 Census	4,048	7,420,802
Family households, 2010 Census	2,906	4,835,475
% with own children under 18	45.6%	40.0%
Average Household Size, 2010 Census	2.66	2.48
Average Family Size, 2010 Census	3.13	3.01

According to Census definitions, a household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Census counts may be corrected for Census Count Question Resolution (CQR).

## Employment by Industry

Number of Establishments	Union County	Florida
<b>2016 preliminary</b>		
All industries	187	670,061
Natural Resource & Mining	9	5,368
Construction	35	66,377
Manufacturing	7	20,584
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	42	141,643
Information	1	10,923
Financial Activities	10	71,938
Professional & Business Services	20	154,679
Education & Health Services	22	71,153
Leisure and Hospitality	9	55,437
Other Services	8	54,912
Government	24	6,137

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

## Housing

Housing Counts	Union County	Florida
Housing units, 2000 Census	3,736	7,302,947
Occupied	3,367	6,337,929
Owner-occupied	2,513	4,441,799
Renter-occupied	854	1,896,130
Vacant	369	965,018
Housing units, 2010 Census	4,508	8,989,580
Occupied	4,048	7,420,802
Owner-occupied	2,885	4,998,979
Renter-occupied	1,163	2,421,823
Vacant	460	1,568,778
<b>Units Permitted</b>		
1990	26	126,384
2000	28	155,269
2010	13	38,679
2011	9	42,360
2012	13	64,810
2013	15	86,752
2014	22	84,075
2015	23	109,924
2016	27	116,240

## Population Characteristics

Language spoken at home other than English	Union County	Florida
Persons aged 5 and over	5.3% +/- 0.9%	28.1% +/- 0.1%
Place of birth		
Foreign born	2.4% +/- 0.8%	19.7% +/- 0.1%
Veteran status		
Civilian population 18 and over	14.7% +/- 1.5%	9.7% +/- 0.1%
<b>Residence 1 Year Ago</b>		
<b>Persons aged 1 and over</b>		
Same house	84.5% +/- 1.9%	83.8% +/- 0.1%
Different house in the U.S.	15.5% +/- 1.9%	15.2% +/- 0.1%
Same county in Florida	2.0% +/- 0.8%	9.4% +/- 0.1%
Different county in Florida	12.8% +/- 1.5%	3.1% +/- 0.1%
Different county in another state	0.7% +/- 0.4%	2.8% +/- 0.1%
Abroad	0.0% +/- 0.1%	0.9% +/- 0.1%

+/- = margin of error based on a 90% confidence level.

Employment by Industry

Average Annual Employment, % of All Industries, 2016 preliminary	Union County	Florida	Average Annual Wage 2016 preliminary	Union County	Florida
All industries	3,636	8,309,088	All industries	\$35,374	\$47,060
Natural Resource & Mining	1.6%	0.9%	Natural Resource & Mining	\$38,608	\$31,501
Construction	5.4%	5.7%	Construction	\$32,496	\$47,342
Manufacturing	NA	4.3%	Manufacturing	NA	\$57,824
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	15.5%	20.6%	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	\$35,221	\$41,939
Information	NA	1.6%	Information	NA	\$77,256
Financial Activities	0.7%	6.5%	Financial Activities	\$27,856	\$69,701
Professional & Business Services	NA	15.5%	Professional & Business Services	NA	\$56,930
Education & Health Services	7.1%	14.8%	Education & Health Services	\$39,631	\$48,616
Leisure and Hospitality	1.8%	14.1%	Leisure and Hospitality	\$13,802	\$24,399
Other Services	0.7%	3.3%	Other Services	\$22,774	\$33,996
Government	56.6%	12.6%	Government	\$36,209	\$52,022

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Labor Force

Labor Force as Percent of Population Aged 18 and Older	Union County	Florida	Unemployment Rate	Union County	Florida
1990	49.3%	64.3%	1990	5.1%	6.1%
2000	43.1%	63.7%	2000	4.4%	3.7%
2010	43.7%	62.2%	2010	8.5%	11.1%
2016	36.3%	61.4%	2016	4.4%	4.9%

Income and Financial Health

Personal Income (\$000s)	Union County	Florida	Per Capita Personal Income	Union County	Florida
1990	\$103,419	\$260,093,568	1990	\$10,048	\$19,956
2000	\$190,115	\$477,315,998	2000	\$14,135	\$29,744
% change 1990-2000	83.8%	83.5%	% change 1990-00	40.7%	49.0%
2010	\$259,987	\$728,063,852	2010	\$16,737	\$38,624
% change 2000-10	36.8%	52.5%	% change 2000-10	18.4%	29.9%
2011	\$264,824	\$773,315,948	2011	\$17,383	\$40,476
% change 2010-11	1.9%	6.2%	% change 2010-11	3.9%	4.8%
2012	\$260,071	\$793,103,892	2012	\$17,067	\$40,983
% change 2011-12	-1.8%	2.6%	% change 2011-12	-1.8%	1.3%
2013	\$263,165	\$798,885,890	2013	\$17,450	\$40,771
% change 2012-13	1.2%	0.7%	% change 2012-13	2.2%	-0.5%
2014	\$266,456	\$853,317,759	2014	\$17,567	\$42,868
% change 2013-14	1.3%	6.8%	% change 2013-14	0.7%	5.1%
2015	\$278,094	\$900,636,248	2015	\$18,255	\$44,429
% change 2014-15	4.4%	5.5%	% change 2014-15	3.9%	3.6%

Earnings by Place of Work (\$000s)	Union County	Florida	Median Income	Union County	Florida
1990	\$94,935	\$161,317,329	Median Household Income	\$39,163 +/- \$2,891	\$47,507 +/- \$202
2000	\$152,004	\$313,054,047	Median Family Income	\$44,767 +/- \$4,096	\$57,504 +/- \$300
% change 1990-2000	60.1%	94.1%	+/- = margin of error based on a 90% confidence level.		
2010	\$206,634	\$437,064,465	<b>Percent in Poverty, 2015</b>		
% change 2000-10	35.9%	39.6%	All ages in poverty	26.2%	15.8%
2011	\$202,890	\$447,731,548	Under age 18 in poverty	26.4%	23.4%
% change 2010-11	-1.8%	2.4%	Ages 5-17 in families in poverty	24.6%	22.0%
2012	\$202,942	\$465,347,164			
% change 2011-12	0.0%	3.9%			
2013	\$200,796	\$479,490,070			
% change 2012-13	-1.1%	3.0%			
2014	\$190,004	\$508,051,449			
% change 2013-14	-5.4%	6.0%			
2015	\$196,796	\$544,852,833			
% change 2014-15	3.6%	7.2%			

Personal Bankruptcy Filing Rate (per 1,000 population)	Union County	Florida	Public Education Schools Traditional Setting (2016-17)	Union County School District	Florida
12-Month Period Ending March 31, 2016	0.44	2.55	Total (state total includes special districts)	4	3,245
12-Month Period Ending March 31, 2017	0.88	2.10	Elementary	1	1,931
State Rank	57	NA	Middle	1	591
Chapter 7 & Chapter 13			Senior High	1	723
			Combination	1	472

Quality of Life

Crime	Union County	Florida	Educational attainment Persons aged 25 and older	Union County	Florida
Crime rate, 2016 (index crimes per 100,000 population)	610.6	3,181.4	% HS graduate or higher	74.1% +/- 2.7%	86.9% +/- 0.1%
Admissions to prison FY 2015-16	35	30,289	% bachelor's degree or higher	7.8% +/- 1.5%	27.3% +/- 0.2%
Admissions to prison per 100,000 population FY 2015-16	223.7	155.3	+/- = margin of error based on a 90% confidence level.		

Workers Aged 16 and Over	Union County	Florida
Place of Work in Florida		
Worked outside county of residence	50.3% +/- 4.7%	17.5% +/- 0.1%
Travel Time to Work		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.0 +/- 1.7	26.4 +/- 0.1
+/- = margin of error based on a 90% confidence level.		

Reported County Government Revenues and Expenditures

Revenue 2014-15	Union County	Florida*	Expenditures 2014-15	Union County	Florida*
Total - All Revenue Account Codes (\$000s)	\$11,562.4	\$39,173,950.7	Total - All Expenditure Account Codes (\$000s)	\$10,940.78	\$37,648,543.60
Per Capita \$	\$726.37	\$2,071.64	Per Capita \$	\$687.32	\$1,990.97
% of Total	100.0%	100.0%	% of Total	94.6%	96.1%
Taxes (\$000s)	\$3,719.1	\$12,048,064.2	General Government Services** (\$000s)	\$1,935.81	\$6,826,642.19
Per Capita \$	\$233.64	\$637.14	Per Capita \$	\$121.61	\$361.01
% of Total	32.2%	30.8%	% of Total	16.7%	17.4%
Permits, Fee, and Special Assessments (\$000s)	\$527.4	\$1,603,417.1	Public Safety (\$000s)	\$4,091.28	\$8,691,656.62
Per Capita \$	\$33.13	\$84.79	Per Capita \$	\$257.02	\$459.64
% of Total	4.6%	4.1%	% of Total	35.4%	22.2%
Intergovernmental Revenues (\$000s)	\$4,858.8	\$3,997,485.2	Physical Environment (\$000s)	\$1,033.61	\$4,201,869.90
Per Capita \$	\$305.24	\$211.40	Per Capita \$	\$64.93	\$222.21
% of Total	42.0%	10.2%	% of Total	8.9%	10.7%
Charges for Services (\$000s)	\$1,514.2	\$12,014,816.2	Transportation (\$000s)	\$1,107.82	\$4,472,600.28
Per Capita \$	\$95.13	\$635.38	Per Capita \$	\$69.60	\$236.53
% of Total	13.1%	30.7%	% of Total	9.6%	11.4%
Judgments, Fines, and Forfeits (\$000s)	\$83.4	\$213,460.3	Economic Environment (\$000s)	\$614.34	\$1,274,070.27
Per Capita \$	\$5.24	\$11.29	Per Capita \$	\$38.59	\$67.38
% of Total	0.7%	0.5%	% of Total	5.3%	3.3%
Miscellaneous Revenues (\$000s)	\$122.8	\$924,478.7	Human Services (\$000s)	\$285.80	\$3,046,122.82
Per Capita \$	\$7.71	\$48.89	Per Capita \$	\$17.95	\$161.09
% of Total	1.1%	2.4%	% of Total	2.5%	7.8%
Other Sources (\$000s)	\$736.6	\$8,372,229.2	Culture / Recreation (\$000s)	\$380.63	\$1,462,898.42
Per Capita \$	\$46.27	\$442.75	Per Capita \$	\$23.91	\$77.36
% of Total	6.4%	21.4%	% of Total	3.3%	3.7%
			Other Uses and Non-Operating (\$000s)	\$736.77	\$6,734,703.84
			Per Capita \$	\$46.29	\$356.15
			% of Total	6.4%	17.2%
			Court-Related Expenditures (\$000s)	\$754.72	\$937,979.28
			Per Capita \$	\$47.41	\$49.60
			% of Total	6.5%	2.4%

\* All County Governments Except Duval - The consolidated City of Jacksonville / Duval County figures are included in municipal totals rather than county government totals.

\*\* (Not Court-Related)

State Infrastructure

	Union County	Florida
<b>Transportation</b>		
State Highway		
Centerline Miles	57.6	12,109.9
Lane Miles	115.2	43,819.1
State Bridges		
Number	12	6,783
<b>State Facilities</b>		
Buildings/Facilities (min. 300 Square Feet)		
Number	310	9,319
Square Footage	1,780,995	63,971,860
State Owned Lands		
<b>State Lands</b>		
Conservation Lands		
Parcels	11	38,326
Acreage	347.0	3,140,422.9
Non-Conservation Lands		
Parcels	34	5,880
Acreage	7,219.5	160,353.7

State and Local Taxation

2016 Ad Valorem Millage Rates	Union County	
	County-Wide	Not County-Wide*
County	10.0000	
School	6.8800	
Municipal		0.3905
Special Districts	0.9093	

\*MSTU included in Not County-Wide "County" category



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October 2017