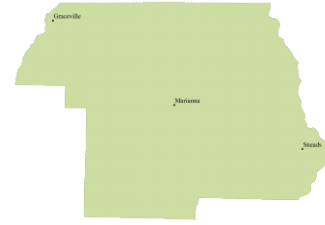


Jackson County

Florida's 42nd most populous county

with 0.2% of Florida's population



Population

Census Population	Jackson County	Florida
1980 Census	39,154	9,746,961
1990 Census	41,375	12,938,071
2000 Census	46,755	15,982,824
2010 Census	49,746	18,801,332
2020 Census	47,319	21,538,187
% change 2010-2020	-4.9%	14.6%
Age		
% Under 18 years of age	19.1%	19.5%
% Aged 65 and over	20.2%	21.2%
% Median age	42.9	43.0
Gender		
% Male	54.4%	48.6%
% Female	45.6%	51.4%
Race (alone) & Ethnicity		
% Not Hispanic-White	64.7%	51.5%
% Not Hispanic-Black or African American	25.4%	14.5%
% Not Hispanic-American Indian and Alaska Native	0.4%	0.2%
% Not Hispanic-Asian	0.6%	2.9%
% Not Hispanic-Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%
% Not Hispanic-Some Other Race	0.3%	0.6%
% Not Hispanic-Two or More Races	3.8%	3.7%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.7%	26.5%

Population Estimates

	Jackson County	Florida
2021 Estimate	47,198	21,898,945
% change 2020-2021	-0.3%	1.7%
2022 Estimate	48,395	22,276,132
% change 2020-2022	2.3%	3.4%
2023 Estimate	48,982	22,634,867
% change 2020-2023	3.5%	5.1%
2024 Estimate	49,345	23,014,551
% change 2020-2024	4.3%	6.9%
2025 Estimate	49,728	23,379,261
% change 2020-2025	5.1%	8.5%
Based on 2025 Estimate		
2030	50,484	24,909,028
2035	51,017	26,074,611
2040	51,454	26,967,897
2045	51,828	27,664,885
2050	52,122	28,250,130

Population Characteristics

	Jackson County	Florida
(% of total persons aged 5 and over)		
Speak only English	94.0%	69.4%
Speak a language other than English	6.0%	30.6%
Speak English "very well"	3.7%	18.1%
Place of birth		
Foreign born	2.1%	21.9%
Veteran status		
Civilian population 18 and over	7.5%	7.4%

Migration

Residence 1 Year Ago	Jackson County	Florida
Persons aged 1 and over		
Same house	90.3%	86.3%
Different house in the U.S.	9.5%	12.6%
Same county in Florida	2.3%	6.6%
Different county in Florida	5.4%	3.1%
Different county in another state	1.8%	2.9%
Abroad	0.2%	1.1%

Real Gross Domestic Product

Real GDP (Thousands of Chained 2017 Dollars)	Jackson County	Florida
2017 GDP	1,312,518	1,014,866,863
Percent of the State	0.1%	
2018 GDP	1,322,421	1,050,433,812
Percent of the State	0.1%	
2019 GDP	1,349,583	1,084,913,903
Percent of the State	0.1%	
2020 GDP	1,333,640	1,072,481,562
Percent of the State	0.1%	
2021 GDP	1,338,258	1,172,655,328
Percent of the State	0.1%	
2022 GDP	1,369,069	1,245,927,559
Percent of the State	0.1%	
2023 GDP	1,457,629	1,309,392,241
Percent of the State	0.1%	
2024 GDP	1,529,487	1,352,275,106
Percent of the State	0.1%	

Population by Housing Type

	Jackson County	Florida
Household Population	40,807	21,073,604
Household Population per Occupied Housing Unit	2.39	2.47
Group Quarters Population	6,512	464,583

Housing

Housing Counts	Jackson County	Florida
Housing units, 2020 Census	19,882	9,865,350
Occupied	17,083	8,529,067
Vacant	2,799	1,336,283

Building Permits

Units Permitted	Jackson County	Florida
2000	269	155,269
2010	58	38,679
2020	140	164,074
2021	103	213,494
2022	126	211,962
2023	143	193,788
2024	145	173,326

Population Density

Persons per square mile	Jackson County	Florida
2000	51.1	296.4
2010	54.2	350.6
2020	51.5	401.4
2025	54.2	435.8

Households and Family Households

Households	Jackson County	Florida
Total households, 2000 Census	16,620	6,338,075
Family households, 2000 Census	11,607	4,210,760
% with own children under 18	44.2%	42.3%
Total households, 2010 Census	17,417	7,420,802
Family households, 2010 Census	11,637	4,835,475
% with own children under 18	38.3%	40.0%
Average Household Size, 2010 Census	2.40	2.48
Average Family Size, 2010 Census	2.92	3.01
Total households, 2020 Census	17,083	8,529,067
Family households, 2020 Census	11,179	5,571,482
% with own children under 18	35.8%	36.0%

According to Census definitions, a household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Census counts may be corrected for Census Count Question Resolution (CCR).

Employment and Labor Force

Establishments			Establishments		
2024	Jackson County	Florida	% of All Industries	Jackson County	Florida
All industries	1,052	881,780	All industries	1,052	881,780
Natural Resource & Mining	51	5,872	Natural Resource & Mining	4.8%	0.7%
Construction	97	84,932	Construction	9.2%	9.6%
Manufacturing	24	26,842	Manufacturing	2.3%	3.0%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	249	151,230	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	23.7%	17.2%
Information	8	20,233	Information	0.8%	2.3%
Financial Activities	93	95,614	Financial Activities	8.8%	10.8%
Professional & Business Services	119	225,541	Professional & Business Services	11.3%	25.6%
Education & Health Services	149	104,515	Education & Health Services	14.2%	11.9%
Leisure and Hospitality	109	68,016	Leisure and Hospitality	10.4%	7.7%
Other Services	65	60,954	Other Services	6.2%	6.9%
Government	69	5,886	Government	6.6%	0.7%

Average Annual Employment			Average Annual Wage		
% of All Industries, 2024	Jackson County	Florida	2024	Jackson County	Florida
All industries	14,830	9,837,263	All industries	\$47,321	\$69,492
Natural Resource & Mining	1.8%	0.7%	Natural Resource & Mining	\$45,115	\$49,698
Construction	7.4%	6.6%	Construction	\$60,491	\$70,271
Manufacturing	3.4%	4.3%	Manufacturing	\$51,696	\$81,956
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	21.7%	20.1%	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	\$41,611	\$61,291
Information	0.2%	1.6%	Information	\$93,712	\$121,266
Financial Activities	2.4%	6.9%	Financial Activities	\$54,666	\$108,740
Professional & Business Services	7.2%	16.5%	Professional & Business Services	\$54,900	\$87,036
Education & Health Services	11.3%	15.5%	Education & Health Services	\$41,484	\$66,009
Leisure and Hospitality	8.2%	13.4%	Leisure and Hospitality	\$22,146	\$37,261
Other Services	2.4%	3.0%	Other Services	\$44,291	\$51,306
Government	33.9%	11.3%	Government	\$53,484	\$71,045

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Labor Force as Percent of Population			Unemployment Rate		
Aged 18 and Older	Jackson County	Florida		Jackson County	Florida
2000	53.4%	63.7%	2000	4.6%	3.7%
2010	47.1%	61.8%	2010	8.8%	10.8%
2020	46.3%	58.0%	2020	5.6%	8.0%
2021	46.6%	58.9%	2021	4.7%	4.7%
2022	44.6%	59.8%	2022	3.3%	3.0%
2023	44.3%	60.4%	2023	3.4%	2.9%
2024	45.9%	60.3%	2024	3.9%	3.4%
2025p	45.9%	59.7%	2025p	4.5%	4.0%

(2025p is based on 11 months -- no data for October 2025)

Income and Financial Health

Personal Income (\$000s)			Per Capita Personal Income		
	Jackson County	Florida		Jackson County	Florida
2000	\$894,913	\$471,588,082	2000	\$19,163	\$29,387
2010	\$1,386,452	\$730,690,145	2010	\$27,908	\$38,779
% change 2000-2010	54.9%	54.9%	% change 2000-2010	45.6%	32.0%
2020	\$1,781,955	\$1,222,053,372	2020	\$37,829	\$56,597
% change 2010-2020	28.5%	67.2%	% change 2010-2020	35.5%	45.9%
2021	\$1,903,905	\$1,367,061,863	2021	\$40,390	\$62,617
% change 2020-2021	6.8%	11.9%	% change 2020-2021	6.8%	10.6%
2022	\$1,889,129	\$1,464,251,012	2022	\$39,117	\$65,429
% change 2021-2022	-0.8%	7.1%	% change 2021-2022	-3.2%	4.5%
2023	\$2,037,272	\$1,604,650,325	2023	\$41,806	\$70,057
% change 2022-2023	7.8%	9.6%	% change 2022-2023	6.9%	7.1%
2024	\$2,115,103	\$1,706,305,733	2024	\$42,319	\$73,006
% change 2023-2024	3.8%	6.3%	% change 2023-2024	1.2%	4.2%

Earnings by Place of Work (\$000s)			Median Income		
	Jackson County	Florida		Jackson County	Florida
2000	\$493,357	\$308,751,767	Median Household Income	\$49,149	\$74,568
2010	\$727,447	\$439,036,383	Median Family Income	\$61,661	\$89,891
% change 2000-2010	47.4%	42.2%			
2020	\$916,381	\$684,772,318			
% change 2010-2020	26.0%	56.0%			
2021	\$956,226	\$771,994,702			
% change 2020-2021	4.3%	12.7%			
2022	\$987,131	\$845,179,676			
% change 2021-2022	3.2%	9.5%			
2023	\$1,085,432	\$915,351,168			
% change 2022-2023	10.0%	8.3%			
2024	\$1,135,100	\$972,525,321			
% change 2023-2024	4.6%	6.2%			

Workers Aged 16 and Over			Personal Bankruptcy Filing Rate		
	Jackson County	Florida	(per 1,000 population)	Jackson County	Florida
Place of Work in Florida			12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2024	0.89	1.46
Worked outside county of residence	23.1%	17.0%	12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025	1.15	1.71
Travel Time to Work			State Rank	39	NA
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.4	28.0			

Reported County Government Revenues and Expenditures (Includes all Custodial Fund reporting)

Revenue 2022-23	Jackson County	Florida*	Expenditures 2022-23	Jackson County	Florida*
Total - All Revenue Account Codes (\$000s)	\$157,607.2	\$117,776,640.6	Total - All Expenditure Account Codes (\$000s)	\$145,899.11	\$110,894,156.90
Per Capita \$	\$3,217.66	\$5,456.77	Per Capita \$	\$2,978.63	\$5,137.89
% of Total	100.0%	100.0%	% of Total	100.0%	100.0%
General Government Taxes (\$000s)	\$22,995.7	\$48,947,738.5	General Government Services** (\$000s)	\$65,837.16	\$56,597,761.19
Per Capita \$	\$469.47	\$2,267.82	Per Capita \$	\$1,344.11	\$2,622.26
% of Total	14.6%	41.6%	% of Total	45.1%	51.0%
Permits, Fee, and Special Assessments (\$000s)	\$6,254.4	\$5,231,689.8	Public Safety (\$000s)	\$25,212.86	\$14,143,806.21
Per Capita \$	\$127.69	\$242.39	Per Capita \$	\$514.74	\$655.30
% of Total	4.0%	4.4%	% of Total	17.3%	12.8%
Intergovernmental Revenues (\$000s)	\$40,763.8	\$8,250,822.1	Physical Environment (\$000s)	\$2,141.17	\$6,602,230.32
Per Capita \$	\$832.22	\$382.27	Per Capita \$	\$43.71	\$305.89
% of Total	25.9%	7.0%	% of Total	1.5%	6.0%
Charges for Services (\$000s)	\$9,284.1	\$28,150,407.9	Transportation (\$000s)	\$18,078.15	\$6,383,904.27
Per Capita \$	\$189.54	\$1,304.25	Per Capita \$	\$369.08	\$295.78
% of Total	5.9%	23.9%	% of Total	12.4%	5.8%
Judgments, Fines, and Forfeits (\$000s)	\$265.2	\$1,880,041.8	Economic Environment (\$000s)	\$9,835.06	\$2,413,716.53
Per Capita \$	\$5.41	\$87.11	Per Capita \$	\$200.79	\$111.83
% of Total	0.2%	1.6%	% of Total	6.7%	2.2%
Miscellaneous Revenues (\$000s)	\$57,715.3	\$12,799,887.1	Human Services (\$000s)	\$1,407.35	\$5,303,244.59
Per Capita \$	\$1,178.30	\$593.04	Per Capita \$	\$28.73	\$245.71
% of Total	36.6%	10.9%	% of Total	1.0%	4.8%
Other Sources (\$000s)	\$20,328.7	\$12,516,053.5	Culture / Recreation (\$000s)	\$1,401.86	\$2,195,932.65
Per Capita \$	\$415.02	\$579.89	Per Capita \$	\$28.62	\$101.74
% of Total	12.9%	10.6%	% of Total	1.0%	2.0%
			Other Uses and Non-Operating (\$000s)	\$20,469.74	\$13,256,605.85
			Per Capita \$	\$417.90	\$614.20
			% of Total	14.0%	12.0%
			Court-Related Expenditures (\$000s)	\$1,515.77	\$3,996,955.30
			Per Capita \$	\$30.95	\$185.18
			% of Total	1.0%	3.6%

* All County Governments Except Duval - The consolidated City of Jacksonville / Duval County figures are included in municipal totals rather than county government totals.

** (Not Court-Related)

Quality of Life

Crime	Jackson County	Florida
Crime rate, 2020 (index crimes per 100,000 population)	802.8	2,158.0
Admissions to prison FY 2024-25	163	27,171
Admissions to prison per 100,000 population FY 2024-25	327.8	116.2

Health Insurance Status

Percent Insured by Age Group	Jackson County	Florida
Under 65 years	86.9%	86.6%
Under 19 years	92.2%	92.7%
18 to 64 years	84.8%	84.5%

Education

Public Education Schools	Jackson County	Florida
Traditional Setting (2025-26)	School District	Florida
Total (state total includes special districts)	15	3,796
Elementary	4	1,847
Middle	1	561
Senior High	4	736
Combination	6	652
Educational attainment	Jackson County	Florida
Persons aged 25 and older		
% HS graduate or higher	83.9%	89.9%
% bachelor's degree or higher	15.1%	34.1%

State and Local Taxation

2025	Jackson County	
	County-Wide	Not County-Wide*
County	7.9450	
School	5.3680	
Municipal		0.9300
Special Districts	0.0207	

*MSTU included in Not County-Wide "County" category

State Infrastructure

	Jackson County	Florida
Transportation		
State Highway		
Centerline Miles	241.7	12,265.7
Lane Miles	637.8	46,013.4
Conservation Land (CL land acres only)		
State or Regionally Owned (includes partially-owned)	19,048	5,863,289
% of Total Conservation Land (including private)	89.6%	53.6%
% of Total Area Land	3.2%	17.1%
% of Florida State or Regionally Owned CL	0.3%	

Other County Profiles

Criminal Justice County Profiles
School District Profiles