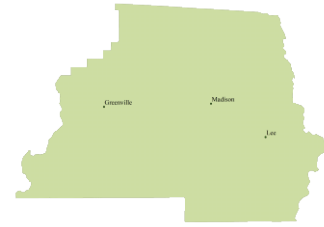


# Madison County

Florida's 57th most populous county

with 0.1% of Florida's population



## Population

Census Population	Madison County	Florida
1980 Census	14,894	9,746,961
1990 Census	16,569	12,938,071
2000 Census	18,733	15,982,824
2010 Census	19,224	18,801,332
2020 Census	17,968	21,538,187
% change 2010-2020	-6.5%	14.6%
Age		
% Under 18 years of age	19.9%	19.5%
% Aged 65 and over	22.7%	21.2%
% Median age	45.3	43.0
Gender		
% Male	51.9%	48.6%
% Female	48.1%	51.4%
Race (alone) & Ethnicity		
% Not Hispanic-White	56.4%	51.5%
% Not Hispanic-Black or African American	35.0%	14.5%
% Not Hispanic-American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	0.2%
% Not Hispanic-Asian	0.3%	2.9%
% Not Hispanic-Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%
% Not Hispanic-Some Other Race	0.4%	0.6%
% Not Hispanic-Two or More Races	2.9%	3.7%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.9%	26.5%

## Real Gross Domestic Product

Real GDP (Thousands of Chained 2017 Dollars)	Madison County	Florida
2017 GDP	408,978	1,014,866,863
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2018 GDP	440,297	1,050,433,812
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2019 GDP	412,559	1,084,913,903
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2020 GDP	434,045	1,072,481,562
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2021 GDP	436,750	1,172,655,328
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2022 GDP	477,827	1,245,927,559
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2023 GDP	529,644	1,309,392,241
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2024 GDP	592,906	1,352,275,106
Percent of the State	0.0%	

## Population by Housing Type

	Madison County	Florida
Household Population	16,253	21,073,604
Household Population per Occupied Housing Unit	2.36	2.47
Group Quarters Population	1,715	464,583

## Population Estimates

	Madison County	Florida
2021 Estimate	18,122	21,898,945
% change 2020-2021	0.9%	1.7%
2022 Estimate	18,438	22,276,132
% change 2020-2022	2.6%	3.4%
2023 Estimate	18,698	22,634,867
% change 2020-2023	4.1%	5.1%
2024 Estimate	18,649	23,014,551
% change 2020-2024	3.8%	6.9%
2025 Estimate	18,859	23,379,261
% change 2020-2025	5.0%	8.5%
Based on 2025 Estimate		
2030	18,961	24,909,028
2035	19,043	26,074,611
2040	19,086	26,967,897
2045	19,089	27,664,885
2050	19,107	28,250,130

## Housing

Housing Counts	Madison County	Florida
Housing units, 2020 Census	8,315	9,865,350
Occupied	6,877	8,529,067
Vacant	1,438	1,336,283

## Building Permits

Units Permitted	Madison County	Florida
2000	45	155,269
2010	27	38,679
2020	43	164,074
2021	52	213,494
2022	52	211,962
2023	31	193,788
2024	30	173,326

## Population Characteristics

	Madison County	Florida
(% of total persons aged 5 and over)		
Speak only English	94.7%	69.4%
Speak a language other than English	5.3%	30.6%
Speak English "very well"	4.1%	18.1%
Place of birth		
Foreign born	3.6%	21.9%
Veteran status		
Civilian population 18 and over	8.7%	7.4%

## Population Density

Persons per square mile	Madison County	Florida
2000	27.1	296.4
2010	27.6	350.6
2020	25.8	401.4
2025	27.1	435.8

## Migration

Residence 1 Year Ago	Madison County	Florida
Persons aged 1 and over		
Same house	91.7%	86.3%
Different house in the U.S.	8.1%	12.6%
Same county in Florida	1.6%	6.6%
Different county in Florida	4.7%	3.1%
Different county in another state	1.7%	2.9%
Abroad	0.2%	1.1%

## Households and Family Households

Households	Madison County	Florida
Total households, 2000 Census	6,629	6,338,075
Family households, 2000 Census	4,683	4,210,760
% with own children under 18	45.1%	42.3%
Total households, 2010 Census	6,985	7,420,802
Family households, 2010 Census	4,778	4,835,475
% with own children under 18	36.4%	40.0%
Average Household Size, 2010 Census	2.48	2.48
Average Family Size, 2010 Census	3.00	3.01
Total households, 2020 Census	6,877	8,529,067
Family households, 2020 Census	4,481	5,571,482
% with own children under 18	32.5%	36.0%

According to Census definitions, a household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Census counts may be corrected for Census Count Question Resolution (CCR).

Employment and Labor Force

Establishments 2024	Employment and Labor Force		Establishments % of All Industries	Employment and Labor Force	
	Madison County	Florida		Madison County	Florida
All industries	448	881,780	All industries	448	881,780
Natural Resource & Mining	26	5,872	Natural Resource & Mining	5.8%	0.7%
Construction	38	84,932	Construction	8.5%	9.6%
Manufacturing	13	26,842	Manufacturing	2.9%	3.0%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	111	151,230	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	24.8%	17.2%
Information	4	20,233	Information	0.9%	2.3%
Financial Activities	24	95,614	Financial Activities	5.4%	10.8%
Professional & Business Services	55	225,541	Professional & Business Services	12.3%	25.6%
Education & Health Services	74	104,515	Education & Health Services	16.5%	11.9%
Leisure and Hospitality	42	68,016	Leisure and Hospitality	9.4%	7.7%
Other Services	23	60,954	Other Services	5.1%	6.9%
Government	31	5,886	Government	6.9%	0.7%

Average Annual Employment % of All Industries, 2024	Average Annual Employment		Average Annual Wage 2024	Average Annual Wage	
	Madison County	Florida		Madison County	Florida
All industries	4,811	9,837,263	All industries	\$44,235	\$69,492
Natural Resource & Mining	4.7%	0.7%	Natural Resource & Mining	\$49,021	\$49,698
Construction	2.4%	6.6%	Construction	\$45,286	\$70,271
Manufacturing	11.2%	4.3%	Manufacturing	\$54,744	\$81,956
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	17.7%	20.1%	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	\$44,109	\$61,291
Information	0.5%	1.6%	Information	\$41,203	\$121,266
Financial Activities	2.3%	6.9%	Financial Activities	\$57,632	\$108,740
Professional & Business Services	6.1%	16.5%	Professional & Business Services	\$44,925	\$87,036
Education & Health Services	19.0%	15.5%	Education & Health Services	\$41,333	\$66,009
Leisure and Hospitality	9.1%	13.4%	Leisure and Hospitality	\$20,548	\$37,261
Other Services	1.2%	3.0%	Other Services	\$34,792	\$51,306
Government	25.6%	11.3%	Government	\$48,437	\$71,045

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Labor Force as Percent of Population Aged 18 and Older	Labor Force as Percent of Population		Unemployment Rate	Unemployment Rate	
	Madison County	Florida		Madison County	Florida
2000	55.0%	63.7%	2000	4.1%	3.7%
2010	52.4%	61.8%	2010	9.7%	10.8%
2020	45.9%	58.0%	2020	7.3%	8.0%
2021	47.1%	58.9%	2021	5.8%	4.7%
2022	48.0%	59.8%	2022	3.7%	3.0%
2023	54.4%	60.4%	2023	3.3%	2.9%
2024	46.2%	60.3%	2024	4.3%	3.4%
2025p	46.2%	59.7%	2025p	5.1%	4.0%

(2025p is based on 11 months -- no data for October 2025)

Income and Financial Health

Personal Income (\$000s)	Personal Income		Per Capita Personal Income	Per Capita Personal Income	
	Madison County	Florida		Madison County	Florida
2000	\$327,556	\$471,588,082	2000	\$17,485	\$29,387
2010	\$470,584	\$730,690,145	2010	\$24,468	\$38,779
% change 2000-2010	43.7%	54.9%	% change 2000-2010	39.9%	32.0%
2020	\$676,577	\$1,222,053,372	2020	\$37,929	\$56,597
% change 2010-2020	43.8%	67.2%	% change 2010-2020	55.0%	45.9%
2021	\$725,064	\$1,367,061,863	2021	\$40,409	\$62,617
% change 2020-2021	7.2%	11.9%	% change 2020-2021	6.5%	10.6%
2022	\$775,179	\$1,464,251,012	2022	\$43,118	\$65,429
% change 2021-2022	6.9%	7.1%	% change 2021-2022	6.7%	4.5%
2023	\$828,379	\$1,604,650,325	2023	\$45,212	\$70,057
% change 2022-2023	6.9%	9.6%	% change 2022-2023	4.9%	7.1%
2024	\$865,213	\$1,706,305,733	2024	\$47,115	\$73,006
% change 2023-2024	4.4%	6.3%	% change 2023-2024	4.2%	4.2%

Earnings by Place of Work (\$000s)	Earnings by Place of Work		Median Income	Median Income	
	Madison County	Florida		Madison County	Florida
2000	\$186,753	\$308,751,767	2000	\$48,485	\$74,568
2010	\$201,314	\$439,036,383	Median Household Income		
% change 2000-2010	7.8%	42.2%	Median Family Income	\$62,250	\$89,891
2020	\$278,978	\$684,772,318	Percent in Poverty, 2024		
% change 2010-2020	38.6%	56.0%	All ages in poverty	19.6%	12.1%
2021	\$305,749	\$771,994,702	Under age 18 in poverty	25.7%	15.7%
% change 2020-2021	9.6%	12.7%	Related children age 5-17 in families in poverty	25.8%	14.8%
2022	\$343,919	\$845,179,676			
% change 2021-2022	12.5%	9.5%			
2023	\$364,541	\$915,351,168			
% change 2022-2023	6.0%	8.3%			
2024	\$379,492	\$972,525,321			
% change 2023-2024	4.1%	6.2%			

Workers Aged 16 and Over	Workers Aged 16 and Over		Personal Bankruptcy Filing Rate (per 1,000 population)	Personal Bankruptcy Filing Rate	
	Madison County	Florida		Madison County	Florida
Place of Work in Florida			12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2024	0.70	1.46
Worked outside county of residence	28.3%	17.0%	12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025	0.95	1.71
Travel Time to Work			State Rank	51	NA
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.8	28.0			

NonBusiness Chapter 7 & Chapter 13

Reported County Government Revenues and Expenditures (Includes all Custodial Fund reporting)

Revenue 2022-23	Madison County	Florida*	Expenditures 2022-23	Madison County	Florida*
Total - All Revenue Account Codes (\$000s)	\$78,772.9	\$117,776,640.6	Total - All Expenditure Account Codes (\$000s)	\$78,060.81	\$110,894,156.90
Per Capita \$	\$4,212.91	\$5,456.77	Per Capita \$	\$4,174.82	\$5,137.89
% of Total	100.0%	100.0%	% of Total	100.0%	100.0%
General Government Taxes (\$000s)	\$15,067.1	\$48,947,738.5	General Government Services** (\$000s)	\$28,958.89	\$56,597,761.19
Per Capita \$	\$805.81	\$2,267.82	Per Capita \$	\$1,548.77	\$2,622.26
% of Total	19.1%	41.6%	% of Total	37.1%	51.0%
Permits, Fee, and Special Assessments (\$000s)	\$2,345.2	\$5,231,689.8	Public Safety (\$000s)	\$14,813.59	\$14,143,806.21
Per Capita \$	\$125.42	\$242.39	Per Capita \$	\$792.26	\$655.30
% of Total	3.0%	4.4%	% of Total	19.0%	12.8%
Intergovernmental Revenues (\$000s)	\$11,244.2	\$8,250,822.1	Physical Environment (\$000s)	\$2,714.77	\$6,602,230.32
Per Capita \$	\$601.36	\$382.27	Per Capita \$	\$145.19	\$305.89
% of Total	14.3%	7.0%	% of Total	3.5%	6.0%
Charges for Services (\$000s)	\$3,856.8	\$28,150,407.9	Transportation (\$000s)	\$4,288.42	\$6,383,904.27
Per Capita \$	\$206.27	\$1,304.25	Per Capita \$	\$229.35	\$295.78
% of Total	4.9%	23.9%	% of Total	5.5%	5.8%
Judgments, Fines, and Forfeits (\$000s)	\$268.6	\$1,880,041.8	Economic Environment (\$000s)	\$2,190.55	\$2,413,716.53
Per Capita \$	\$14.36	\$87.11	Per Capita \$	\$117.15	\$111.83
% of Total	0.3%	1.6%	% of Total	2.8%	2.2%
Miscellaneous Revenues (\$000s)	\$23,940.4	\$12,799,887.1	Human Services (\$000s)	\$1,401.25	\$5,303,244.59
Per Capita \$	\$1,280.37	\$593.04	Per Capita \$	\$74.94	\$245.71
% of Total	30.4%	10.9%	% of Total	1.8%	4.8%
Other Sources (\$000s)	\$22,050.7	\$12,516,053.5	Culture / Recreation (\$000s)	\$1,005.51	\$2,195,932.65
Per Capita \$	\$1,179.31	\$579.89	Per Capita \$	\$53.78	\$101.74
% of Total	28.0%	10.6%	% of Total	1.3%	2.0%
			Other Uses and Non-Operating (\$000s)	\$21,660.34	\$13,256,605.85
			Per Capita \$	\$1,158.43	\$614.20
			% of Total	27.7%	12.0%
			Court-Related Expenditures (\$000s)	\$1,027.48	\$3,996,955.30
			Per Capita \$	\$54.95	\$185.18
			% of Total	1.3%	3.6%

\* All County Governments Except Duval - The consolidated City of Jacksonville / Duval County figures are included in municipal totals rather than county government totals.

\*\* (Not Court-Related)

Quality of Life

Crime	Madison County	Florida
Crime rate, 2020 (index crimes per 100,000 population)	1,551.1	2,158.0
Admissions to prison FY 2024-25	49	27,171
Admissions to prison per 100,000 population FY 2024-25	259.8	116.2

Health Insurance Status

Percent Insured by Age Group	Madison County	Florida
Under 65 years	84.2%	86.6%
Under 19 years	91.1%	92.7%
18 to 64 years	81.8%	84.5%

Education

Public Education Schools	Madison County	Florida
<b>Traditional Setting (2025-26)</b>	<b>School District</b>	<b>Florida</b>
Total (state total includes special districts)	5	3,796
Elementary	0	1,847
Middle	0	561
Senior High	3	736
Combination	2	652
<b>Educational attainment</b>	<b>Madison County</b>	<b>Florida</b>
<b>Persons aged 25 and older</b>		
% HS graduate or higher	80.1%	89.9%
% bachelor's degree or higher	13.9%	34.1%

State and Local Taxation

2025	Madison County	
	County-Wide	Not County-Wide*
County	8.6776	
School	5.3340	
Municipal		0.8740
Special Districts	0.2812	

\*MSTU included in Not County-Wide "County" category

State Infrastructure

	Madison County	Florida
<b>Transportation</b>		
State Highway		
Centerline Miles	138.7	12,265.7
Lane Miles	360.9	46,013.4
<b>Conservation Land (CL land acres only)</b>		
State or Regionally Owned (includes partially-owned)	17,562	5,863,289
% of Total Conservation Land (including private)	92.7%	53.6%
% of Total Area Land	3.9%	17.1%
% of Florida State or Regionally Owned CL	0.3%	

Other County Profiles

Criminal Justice County Profiles  
School District Profiles

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