

# Orange County

Florida's 5th most populous county  
with 6.6% of Florida's population



## Population

	Orange County	Florida
<b>Census Population</b>		
1980 Census	470,865	9,746,961
1990 Census	677,491	12,938,071
2000 Census	896,344	15,982,824
2010 Census	1,145,956	18,801,332
2020 Census	1,429,908	21,538,187
% change 2010-2020	24.8%	14.6%
<b>Age</b>		
% Under 18 years of age	22.0%	19.5%
% Aged 65 and over	12.4%	21.2%
% Median age	35.6	43.0
<b>Gender</b>		
% Male	48.7%	48.6%
% Female	51.3%	51.4%
<b>Race (alone) &amp; Ethnicity</b>		
% Not Hispanic-White	37.2%	51.5%
% Not Hispanic-Black or African American	18.4%	14.5%
% Not Hispanic-American Indian and Alaska Native	0.2%	0.2%
% Not Hispanic-Asian	5.4%	2.9%
% Not Hispanic-Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.1%
% Not Hispanic-Some Other Race	1.1%	0.6%
% Not Hispanic-Two or More Races	4.6%	3.7%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	33.1%	26.5%

## Population Estimates

	Orange County	Florida
<b>2021 Estimate</b>	1,457,940	21,898,945
% change 2020-2021	2.0%	1.7%
<b>2022 Estimate</b>	1,481,321	22,276,132
% change 2020-2022	3.6%	3.4%
<b>2023 Estimate</b>	1,492,951	22,634,867
% change 2020-2023	4.4%	5.1%
<b>Based on 2023 Estimate</b>		
2025	1,547,210	23,292,200
2030	1,664,103	24,698,545
2035	1,755,258	25,814,954
2040	1,825,575	26,682,030
2045	1,882,425	27,409,376
2050	1,933,635	28,065,018

## Population Characteristics

	Orange County	Florida
<b>Language Spoken at home</b> (% of total persons aged 5 and over)		
Speak only English	62.4%	70.1%
Speak a language other than English	37.6%	29.9%
Speak English "very well"	23.1%	18.1%
<b>Place of birth</b>		
Foreign born	22.6%	21.1%
<b>Veteran status</b>		
Civilian population 18 and over	5.6%	7.9%

## Migration

	Orange County	Florida
<b>Residence 1 Year Ago</b> <b>Persons aged 1 and over</b>		
Same house	83.3%	85.6%
Different house in the U.S.	15.0%	13.5%
Same county in Florida	8.3%	7.4%
Different county in Florida	3.8%	3.1%
Different county in another state	2.9%	3.0%
Abroad	1.7%	0.9%

## Real Gross Domestic Product

	Orange County	Florida
<b>Real GDP</b> <b>(Thousands of Chained 2017 Dollars)</b>		
2017 GDP	95,077,001	1,014,866,863
Percent of the State	9.4%	
2018 GDP	98,406,187	1,050,433,812
Percent of the State	9.4%	
2019 GDP	101,440,588	1,079,271,045
Percent of the State	9.4%	
2020 GDP	95,182,258	1,068,377,540
Percent of the State	8.9%	
2021 GDP	107,983,785	1,164,778,182
Percent of the State	9.3%	
2022 GDP	115,012,917	1,218,430,197
Percent of the State	9.4%	

## Population by Housing Type

	Orange County	Florida
Household Population	1,393,347	21,073,604
Household Population per Occupied Housing Unit	2.68	2.47
Group Quarters Population	36,561	464,583

## Housing

	Orange County	Florida
<b>Housing Counts</b>		
Housing units, 2020 Census	561,851	9,865,350
Occupied	519,437	8,529,067
Vacant	42,414	1,336,283

## Building Permits

	Orange County	Florida
<b>Units Permitted</b>		
2000	10,239	155,269
2010	2,880	38,679
2020	12,196	164,074
2021	12,890	213,494
2022	12,422	211,962
2023	8,690	193,788

## Density

	Orange County	Florida
<b>Persons per square mile</b>		
2000	987.8	296.4
2010	1,268.5	350.6
2020	1,585.2	401.4
2023	1,655.1	421.9

## Households and Family Households

	Orange County	Florida
<b>Households</b>		
Total households, 2000 Census	336,286	6,338,075
Family households, 2000 Census	220,258	4,210,760
% with own children under 18	49.5%	42.3%
Total households, 2010 Census	421,847	7,420,802
Family households, 2010 Census	273,454	4,835,475
% with own children under 18	47.5%	40.0%
Average Household Size, 2010 Census	2.64	2.48
Average Family Size, 2010 Census	3.19	3.01
Total households, 2020 Census	519,437	8,529,067
Family households, 2020 Census	346,473	5,571,482
% with own children under 18	44.1%	36.0%

According to Census definitions, a household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.  
Census counts may be corrected for Census Count Question Resolution (CCR).

Employment and Labor Force

Establishments

2023, preliminary

	Orange County	Florida
All industries	56,145	878,638
Natural Resource & Mining	171	5,768
Construction	5,152	82,713
Manufacturing	1,422	25,594
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	9,915	151,461
Information	1,388	19,747
Financial Activities	6,474	95,110
Professional & Business Services	14,868	226,854
Education & Health Services	5,796	100,471
Leisure and Hospitality	5,302	66,292
Other Services	3,614	59,538
Government	217	5,831

Establishments

% of All Industries, 2023, preliminary

	Orange County	Florida
All industries	56,145	878,638
Natural Resource & Mining	0.3%	0.7%
Construction	9.2%	9.4%
Manufacturing	2.5%	2.9%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	17.7%	17.2%
Information	2.5%	2.2%
Financial Activities	11.5%	10.8%
Professional & Business Services	26.5%	25.8%
Education & Health Services	10.3%	11.4%
Leisure and Hospitality	9.4%	7.5%
Other Services	6.4%	6.8%
Government	0.4%	0.7%

Average Annual Employment

% of All Industries, 2023, preliminary

	Orange County	Florida
All industries	937,083	9,680,249
Natural Resource & Mining	0.3%	0.7%
Construction	4.9%	6.5%
Manufacturing	3.9%	4.3%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	18.0%	20.2%
Information	1.7%	1.6%
Financial Activities	5.8%	7.0%
Professional & Business Services	19.0%	16.7%
Education & Health Services	11.8%	15.1%
Leisure and Hospitality	23.6%	13.4%
Other Services	2.4%	3.0%
Government	8.6%	11.2%

Average Annual Wage

2023, preliminary

	Orange County	Florida
All industries	\$64,809	\$66,443
Natural Resource & Mining	\$40,618	\$46,399
Construction	\$73,219	\$66,905
Manufacturing	\$87,986	\$78,331
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	\$59,636	\$59,165
Information	\$96,310	\$112,706
Financial Activities	\$90,208	\$100,986
Professional & Business Services	\$80,929	\$83,076
Education & Health Services	\$69,497	\$63,872
Leisure and Hospitality	\$40,714	\$35,532
Other Services	\$47,796	\$49,297
Government	\$66,327	\$67,715

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Labor Force as Percent of Population

Aged 18 and Older

	Orange County	Florida
2000	74.5%	63.7%
2010	71.9%	61.8%
2020	67.9%	58.5%
2021	66.1%	59.1%
2022	68.8%	59.8%
2023	70.1%	60.5%

Unemployment Rate

	Orange County	Florida
2000	3.1%	3.7%
2010	10.5%	10.8%
2020	11.2%	8.1%
2021	5.2%	4.7%
2022	3.0%	3.0%
2023	2.8%	2.9%

Income and Financial Health

Personal Income (\$000s)

	Orange County	Florida
2000	\$25,047,416	\$471,588,082
2010	\$39,123,638	\$730,690,145
% change 2000-2010	56.2%	54.9%
2020	\$69,902,737	\$1,221,121,559
% change 2010-2020	78.7%	67.1%
2021	\$78,145,165	\$1,376,879,460
% change 2020-2021	11.8%	12.8%
2022	\$80,442,532	\$1,441,598,918
% change 2021-2022	2.9%	4.7%

Per Capita Personal Income

	Orange County	Florida
2000	\$27,737	\$29,387
2010	\$34,047	\$38,778
% change 2000-2010	22.7%	32.0%
2020	\$48,829	\$56,561
% change 2010-2020	43.4%	45.9%
2021	\$54,726	\$63,078
% change 2020-2021	12.1%	11.5%
2022	\$55,374	\$64,806
% change 2021-2022	1.2%	2.7%

Earnings by Place of Work (\$000s)

	Orange County	Florida
2000	\$27,373,521	\$308,751,767
2010	\$38,050,808	\$439,036,383
% change 2000-2010	39.0%	42.2%
2020	\$63,832,391	\$683,698,267
% change 2010-2020	67.8%	55.7%
2021	\$72,978,108	\$768,399,192
% change 2020-2021	14.3%	12.4%
2022	\$81,160,429	\$844,048,879
% change 2021-2022	11.2%	9.8%

Median Income

	Orange County	Florida
Median Household Income	\$72,629	\$67,917
Median Family Income	\$83,625	\$81,514

Percent in Poverty, 2022

	Orange County	Florida
All ages in poverty	12.6%	12.7%
Under age 18 in poverty	16.3%	17.3%
Related children age 5-17 in families in poverty	14.7%	16.1%

Workers Aged 16 and Over

	Orange County	Florida
Place of Work in Florida		
Worked outside county of residence	12.6%	17.3%
Travel Time to Work		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.4	27.9

Personal Bankruptcy Filing Rate

	Orange County	Florida
(per 1,000 population)		
12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2022	1.13	1.14
12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2023	1.15	1.16
State Rank	17	NA

NonBusiness Chapter 7 & Chapter 13

Reported County Government Revenues and Expenditures

Revenue 2020-21	Orange County	Florida*	Expenditures 2020-21	Orange County	Florida*
Total - All Revenue Account Codes (\$000s)	\$6,968,835.1	\$81,512,347.2	Total - All Expenditure Account Codes (\$000s)	\$6,742,981.51	\$77,064,319.71
Per Capita \$	\$4,779.92	\$3,903.45	Per Capita \$	\$4,625.01	\$3,690.44
% of Total	100.0%	100.0%	% of Total	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Taxes (\$000s)</b>	\$1,304,122.2	\$28,700,395.9	<b>General Government Services** (\$000s)</b>	\$3,576,461.92	\$30,930,327.83
Per Capita \$	\$894.50	\$1,374.40	Per Capita \$	\$2,453.09	\$1,481.19
% of Total	18.7%	35.2%	% of Total	53.0%	40.1%
<b>Permits, Fee, and Special Assessments (\$000s)</b>	\$385,810.5	\$3,079,751.7	<b>Public Safety (\$000s)</b>	\$797,757.97	\$13,640,661.35
Per Capita \$	\$264.63	\$147.48	Per Capita \$	\$547.18	\$653.22
% of Total	5.5%	3.8%	% of Total	11.8%	17.7%
<b>Intergovernmental Revenues (\$000s)</b>	\$507,858.7	\$9,164,789.4	<b>Physical Environment (\$000s)</b>	\$360,587.20	\$5,265,524.83
Per Capita \$	\$348.34	\$438.88	Per Capita \$	\$247.33	\$252.15
% of Total	7.3%	11.2%	% of Total	5.3%	6.8%
<b>Charges for Services (\$000s)</b>	\$4,075,044.9	\$23,760,013.8	<b>Transportation (\$000s)</b>	\$245,826.34	\$5,650,946.87
Per Capita \$	\$2,795.07	\$1,137.82	Per Capita \$	\$168.61	\$270.61
% of Total	58.5%	29.1%	% of Total	3.6%	7.3%
<b>Judgments, Fines, and Forfeits (\$000s)</b>	\$75,915.1	\$338,738.4	<b>Economic Environment (\$000s)</b>	\$298,369.97	\$1,975,239.15
Per Capita \$	\$52.07	\$16.22	Per Capita \$	\$204.65	\$94.59
% of Total	1.1%	0.4%	% of Total	4.4%	2.6%
<b>Miscellaneous Revenues (\$000s)</b>	\$120,686.9	\$4,467,076.4	<b>Human Services (\$000s)</b>	\$437,914.02	\$4,694,300.07
Per Capita \$	\$82.78	\$213.92	Per Capita \$	\$300.36	\$224.80
% of Total	1.7%	5.5%	% of Total	6.5%	6.1%
<b>Other Sources (\$000s)</b>	\$499,396.8	\$12,001,581.6	<b>Culture / Recreation (\$000s)</b>	\$62,754.53	\$1,794,823.73
Per Capita \$	\$342.54	\$574.73	Per Capita \$	\$43.04	\$85.95
% of Total	7.2%	14.7%	% of Total	0.9%	2.3%
			<b>Other Uses and Non-Operating (\$000s)</b>	\$760,824.62	\$10,103,703.21
			Per Capita \$	\$521.85	\$483.84
			% of Total	11.3%	13.1%
			<b>Court-Related Expenditures (\$000s)</b>	\$202,484.94	\$3,008,792.67
			Per Capita \$	\$138.88	\$144.08
			% of Total	3.0%	3.9%

\* All County Governments Except Duval - The consolidated City of Jacksonville / Duval County figures are included in municipal totals rather than county government totals.

\*\* (Not Court-Related)

Quality of Life

Crime	Orange County	Florida
Crime rate, 2020 (index crimes per 100,000 population)	2,804.4	2,158.0
Admissions to prison FY 2022-23	799	27,209
Admissions to prison per 100,000 population FY 2022-23	53.5	120.2

State Infrastructure

Transportation	Orange County	Florida
State Highway		
Centerline Miles	407.8	12,123.4
Lane Miles	2,103.4	45,337.5
State Bridges		
Number	616	7,079

State Facilities

Buildings/Facilities (min. 300 Square Feet)	Orange County	Florida
Number	235	9,426
Square Footage	2,282,392	65,539,144

Conservation Land (land acres only)

State-Owned (includes partially-owned)	Orange County	Florida
State-Owned (includes partially-owned)	85,923	5,689,323
% of Total Conservation Land (CL)	90.3%	54.9%
% of Total Area Land	14.9%	16.6%
% of Florida State-Owned CL	1.5%	

Other County Profiles

Criminal Justice County Profiles  
School District Profiles

Health Insurance Status

Percent Insured by Age Group	Orange County	Florida
Under 65 years	86.8%	86.1%
Under 19 years	92.6%	92.7%
18 to 64 years	84.8%	83.8%

State and Local Taxation

2023	Orange County	Not County-Wide*
County	8,3947	2,8316
School	6,4210	
Municipal		2,5331
Special Districts		0,5718

\*MSTU included in Not County-Wide "County" category

Education

Public Education Schools	Orange County	Florida
<b>Traditional Setting (2023-24)</b>	<b>School District</b>	
Total (state total includes special districts)	260	3,787
Elementary	142	1,877
Middle	40	565
Senior High	44	729
Combination	34	616

Educational attainment

Persons aged 25 and older	Orange County	Florida
% HS graduate or higher	89.4%	89.3%
% bachelor's degree or higher	37.4%	32.3%

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