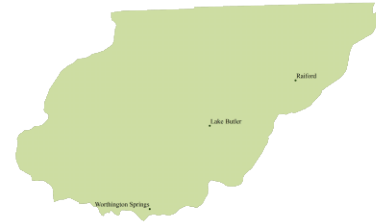


Union County

Florida's 60th most populous county
with 0.1% of Florida's population



Population

Census Population	Union County	Florida
1980 Census	10,166	9,746,961
1990 Census	10,252	12,938,071
2000 Census	13,442	15,982,824
2010 Census	15,535	18,801,332
2020 Census	16,147	21,538,187
% change 2010-2020	3.9%	14.6%
Age		
% Under 18 years of age	18.9%	19.5%
% Aged 65 and over	15.5%	21.2%
% Median age	41.4	43.0
Gender		
% Male	63.8%	48.6%
% Female	36.2%	51.4%
Race (alone) & Ethnicity		
% Not Hispanic-White	71.7%	51.5%
% Not Hispanic-Black or African American	19.8%	14.5%
% Not Hispanic-American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	0.2%
% Not Hispanic-Asian	0.2%	2.9%
% Not Hispanic-Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%
% Not Hispanic-Some Other Race	0.4%	0.6%
% Not Hispanic-Two or More Races	2.9%	3.7%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.7%	26.5%

Real Gross Domestic Product

Real GDP (Thousands of Chained 2017 Dollars)	Union County	Florida
2017 GDP	314,461	1,014,866,863
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2018 GDP	309,183	1,050,433,812
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2019 GDP	307,702	1,084,913,903
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2020 GDP	317,585	1,072,481,562
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2021 GDP	337,233	1,172,655,328
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2022 GDP	363,086	1,245,927,559
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2023 GDP	399,681	1,309,392,241
Percent of the State	0.0%	
2024 GDP	410,095	1,352,275,106
Percent of the State	0.0%	

Population by Housing Type

	Union County	Florida
Household Population	11,373	21,073,604
Household Population per Occupied Housing Unit	2.66	2.47
Group Quarters Population	4,774	464,583

Population Estimates

	Union County	Florida
2021 Estimate	15,799	21,898,945
% change 2020-2021	-2.2%	1.7%
2022 Estimate	15,550	22,276,132
% change 2020-2022	-3.7%	3.4%
2023 Estimate	16,137	22,634,867
% change 2020-2023	-0.1%	5.1%
2024 Estimate	16,100	23,014,551
% change 2020-2024	-0.3%	6.9%
2025 Estimate	16,821	23,379,261
% change 2020-2025	4.2%	8.5%
Based on 2025 Estimate		
2030	17,536	24,909,028
2035	18,093	26,074,611
2040	18,514	26,967,897
2045	18,871	27,664,885
2050	19,159	28,250,130

Housing

Housing Counts	Union County	Florida
Housing units, 2020 Census	4,713	9,865,350
Occupied	4,271	8,529,067
Vacant	442	1,336,283

Building Permits

Units Permitted	Union County	Florida
2000	28	155,269
2010	13	38,679
2020	38	164,074
2021	46	213,494
2022	45	211,962
2023	45	193,788
2024	45	173,326

Population Characteristics

	Union County	Florida
(% of total persons aged 5 and over)		
Speak only English	95.3%	69.4%
Speak a language other than English	4.7%	30.6%
Speak English "very well"	3.1%	18.1%
Place of birth		
Foreign born	2.0%	21.9%
Veteran status		
Civilian population 18 and over	9.1%	7.4%

Persons per square mile

	Union County	Florida
2000	55.9	296.4
2010	63.8	350.6
2020	66.3	401.4
2025	69.1	435.8

Population Density

Households and Family Households

Households	Union County	Florida
Total households, 2000 Census	3,367	6,338,075
Family households, 2000 Census	2,606	4,210,760
% with own children under 18	54.0%	42.3%
Total households, 2010 Census	4,048	7,420,802
Family households, 2010 Census	2,906	4,835,475
% with own children under 18	45.6%	40.0%
Average Household Size, 2010 Census	2.66	2.48
Average Family Size, 2010 Census	3.13	3.01
Total households, 2020 Census	4,271	8,529,067
Family households, 2020 Census	3,027	5,571,482
% with own children under 18	41.8%	36.0%

Migration

Residence 1 Year Ago	Union County	Florida
Persons aged 1 and over		
Same house	73.7%	86.3%
Different house in the U.S.	26.0%	12.6%
Same county in Florida	3.0%	6.6%
Different county in Florida	19.6%	3.1%
Different county in another state	3.4%	2.9%
Abroad	0.3%	1.1%

According to Census definitions, a household includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.
Census counts may be corrected for Census Count Question Resolution (CCR).

Employment and Labor Force

Establishments		Union County		Florida		Establishments		Union County		Florida	
2024						% of All Industries					
All industries		225		881,780		All industries		225		881,780	
Natural Resource & Mining		9		5,872		Natural Resource & Mining		4.0%		0.7%	
Construction		31		84,932		Construction		13.8%		9.6%	
Manufacturing		9		26,842		Manufacturing		4.0%		3.0%	
Trade, Transportation and Utilities		50		151,230		Trade, Transportation and Utilities		22.2%		17.2%	
Information		1		20,233		Information		0.4%		2.3%	
Financial Activities		13		95,614		Financial Activities		5.8%		10.8%	
Professional & Business Services		27		225,541		Professional & Business Services		12.0%		25.6%	
Education & Health Services		28		104,515		Education & Health Services		12.4%		11.9%	
Leisure and Hospitality		19		68,016		Leisure and Hospitality		8.4%		7.7%	
Other Services		15		60,954		Other Services		6.7%		6.9%	
Government		22		5,886		Government		9.8%		0.7%	
Average Annual Employment											
% of All Industries, 2024											
All industries		3,543		9,837,263		All industries		\$52,909		\$69,492	
Natural Resource & Mining		1.7%		0.7%		Natural Resource & Mining		\$53,419		\$49,698	
Construction		5.8%		6.6%		Construction		\$56,012		\$70,271	
Manufacturing		1.2%		4.3%		Manufacturing		\$34,580		\$81,956	
Trade, Transportation and Utilities		15.9%		20.1%		Trade, Transportation and Utilities		\$48,164		\$61,291	
Information		NA		1.6%		Information		NA		\$121,266	
Financial Activities		1.1%		6.9%		Financial Activities		\$117,802		\$108,740	
Professional & Business Services		1.7%		16.5%		Professional & Business Services		\$63,359		\$87,036	
Education & Health Services		8.9%		15.5%		Education & Health Services		\$54,116		\$66,009	
Leisure and Hospitality		5.1%		13.4%		Leisure and Hospitality		\$22,395		\$37,261	
Other Services		0.6%		3.0%		Other Services		\$28,937		\$51,306	
Government		57.6%		11.3%		Government		\$55,365		\$71,045	

Industries may not add to the total due to confidentiality and unclassified.

Labor Force as Percent of Population
Aged 18 and Older

	Union County	Florida	Unemployment Rate	Union County	Florida
2000	43.1%	63.7%	2000	4.4%	3.7%
2010	43.4%	61.8%	2010	8.2%	10.8%
2020	31.3%	58.0%	2020	5.8%	8.0%
2021	31.6%	58.9%	2021	4.8%	4.7%
2022	31.9%	59.8%	2022	3.5%	3.0%
2023	34.8%	60.4%	2023	3.0%	2.9%
2024	31.1%	60.3%	2024	4.4%	3.4%
2025p	31.9%	59.7%	2025p	5.3%	4.0%

(2025p is based on 11 months -- no data for October 2025)

Income and Financial Health

Personal Income (\$000s)		Union County		Florida		Per Capita Personal Income		Union County		Florida	
2000		\$191,147		\$471,588,082		2000		\$14,212		\$29,387	
2010		\$272,288		\$730,690,145		2010		\$17,482		\$38,779	
% change 2000-2010		42.4%		54.9%		% change 2000-2010		23.0%		32.0%	
2020		\$376,212		\$1,222,053,372		2020		\$24,377		\$56,597	
% change 2010-2020		38.2%		67.2%		% change 2010-2020		39.4%		45.9%	
2021		\$414,839		\$1,367,061,863		2021		\$26,170		\$62,617	
% change 2020-2021		10.3%		11.9%		% change 2020-2021		7.4%		10.6%	
2022		\$419,143		\$1,464,251,012		2022		\$27,059		\$65,429	
% change 2021-2022		1.0%		7.1%		% change 2021-2022		3.4%		4.5%	
2023		\$455,943		\$1,604,650,325		2023		\$28,509		\$70,057	
% change 2022-2023		8.8%		9.6%		% change 2022-2023		5.4%		7.1%	
2024		\$474,589		\$1,706,305,733		2024		\$30,156		\$73,006	
% change 2023-2024		4.1%		6.3%		% change 2023-2024		5.8%		4.2%	
Earnings by Place of Work (\$000s)											
2000		\$149,569		\$308,751,767		2000		\$64,146		\$74,568	
2010		\$206,815		\$439,036,383		2010		\$72,837		\$89,891	
% change 2000-2010		38.3%		42.2%		% change 2000-2010					
2020		\$213,620		\$684,772,318		2020					
% change 2010-2020		3.3%		56.0%		% change 2010-2020					
2021		\$226,651		\$771,994,702		2021					
% change 2020-2021		6.1%		12.7%		% change 2020-2021					
2022		\$247,205		\$845,179,676		2022					
% change 2021-2022		9.1%		9.5%		% change 2021-2022					
2023		\$281,446		\$915,351,168		2023					
% change 2022-2023		13.9%		8.3%		% change 2022-2023					
2024		\$293,307		\$972,525,321		2024					
% change 2023-2024		4.2%		6.2%		% change 2023-2024					
Workers Aged 16 and Over											
Place of Work in Florida											
Worked outside county of residence		56.2%		17.0%		Worked outside county of residence		56.2%		17.0%	
Travel Time to Work						Travel Time to Work					
Mean travel time to work (minutes)		37.2		28.0		Mean travel time to work (minutes)		37.2		28.0	
Personal Bankruptcy Filing Rate											
(per 1,000 population)											
12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2024		0.62		1.46		12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2024		0.62		1.46	
12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025		1.01		1.71		12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2025		1.01		1.71	
State Rank		47		NA		State Rank		47		NA	

Reported County Government Revenues and Expenditures (Includes all Custodial Fund reporting)

Revenue 2022-23	Union County	Florida*	Expenditures 2022-23	Union County	Florida*
Total - All Revenue Account Codes (\$000s)	\$25,486.3	\$117,776,640.6	Total - All Expenditure Account Codes (\$000s)	\$25,595.69	\$110,894,156.90
Per Capita \$	\$1,579.37	\$5,456.77	Per Capita \$	\$1,586.15	\$5,137.89
% of Total	100.0%	100.0%	% of Total	100.0%	100.0%
General Government Taxes (\$000s)	\$4,691.9	\$48,947,738.5	General Government Services** (\$000s)	\$11,200.77	\$56,597,761.19
Per Capita \$	\$290.75	\$2,267.82	Per Capita \$	\$694.11	\$2,622.26
% of Total	18.4%	41.6%	% of Total	43.8%	51.0%
Permits, Fee, and Special Assessments (\$000s)	\$998.7	\$5,231,689.8	Public Safety (\$000s)	\$7,160.17	\$14,143,806.21
Per Capita \$	\$61.89	\$242.39	Per Capita \$	\$443.71	\$655.30
% of Total	3.9%	4.4%	% of Total	28.0%	12.8%
Intergovernmental Revenues (\$000s)	\$8,227.2	\$8,250,822.1	Physical Environment (\$000s)	\$1,534.81	\$6,602,230.32
Per Capita \$	\$509.84	\$382.27	Per Capita \$	\$95.11	\$305.89
% of Total	32.3%	7.0%	% of Total	6.0%	6.0%
Charges for Services (\$000s)	\$1,494.7	\$28,150,407.9	Transportation (\$000s)	\$2,610.21	\$6,383,904.27
Per Capita \$	\$92.63	\$1,304.25	Per Capita \$	\$161.75	\$295.78
% of Total	5.9%	23.9%	% of Total	10.2%	5.8%
Judgments, Fines, and Forfeits (\$000s)	\$43.9	\$1,880,041.8	Economic Environment (\$000s)	\$329.29	\$2,413,716.53
Per Capita \$	\$2.72	\$87.11	Per Capita \$	\$20.41	\$111.83
% of Total	0.2%	1.6%	% of Total	1.3%	2.2%
Miscellaneous Revenues (\$000s)	\$8,620.8	\$12,799,887.1	Human Services (\$000s)	\$364.15	\$5,303,244.59
Per Capita \$	\$534.22	\$593.04	Per Capita \$	\$22.57	\$245.71
% of Total	33.8%	10.9%	% of Total	1.4%	4.8%
Other Sources (\$000s)	\$1,409.1	\$12,516,053.5	Culture / Recreation (\$000s)	\$558.05	\$2,195,932.65
Per Capita \$	\$87.32	\$579.89	Per Capita \$	\$34.58	\$101.74
% of Total	5.5%	10.6%	% of Total	2.2%	2.0%
			Other Uses and Non-Operating (\$000s)	\$915.57	\$13,256,605.85
			Per Capita \$	\$56.74	\$614.20
			% of Total	3.6%	12.0%
			Court-Related Expenditures (\$000s)	\$922.68	\$3,996,955.30
			Per Capita \$	\$57.18	\$185.18
			% of Total	3.6%	3.6%

* All County Governments Except Duval - The consolidated City of Jacksonville / Duval County figures are included in municipal totals rather than county government totals.

** (Not Court-Related)

Quality of Life

Crime	Union County	Florida
Crime rate, 2020 (index crimes per 100,000 population)	869.6	2,158.0
Admissions to prison FY 2024-25	35	27,171
Admissions to prison per 100,000 population FY 2024-25	208.1	116.2

Health Insurance Status

Percent Insured by Age Group	Union County	Florida
Under 65 years	88.5%	86.6%
Under 19 years	91.1%	92.7%
18 to 64 years	86.9%	84.5%

Education

Public Education Schools	Union County	Florida
Traditional Setting (2025-26)	School District	Florida
Total (state total includes special districts)	3	3,796
Elementary	1	1,847
Middle	1	561
Senior High	1	736
Combination	0	652
Educational attainment	Union County	Florida
Persons aged 25 and older		
% HS graduate or higher	78.6%	89.9%
% bachelor's degree or higher	11.1%	34.1%

State and Local Taxation

2025	Union County	
	County-Wide	Not County-Wide*
County	10,0000	
School	5,4540	
Municipal		0.4813
Special Districts	0.7812	

*MSTU included in Not County-Wide "County" category

State Infrastructure

Transportation	Union County	Florida
State Highway		
Centerline Miles	57.6	12,265.7
Lane Miles	115.2	46,013.4
Conservation Land (CL land acres only)		
State or Regionally Owned (includes partially-owned)	198	5,863,289
% of Total Conservation Land (including private)	83.9%	53.6%
% of Total Area Land	0.1%	17.1%
% of Florida State or Regionally Owned CL	0.0%	

Other County Profiles

Criminal Justice County Profiles
School District Profiles

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